HARPER, McPHERSON & HUBBLER,
PROPRIETORS AND PUBLISHERS,
Fifth-street, between the Court-house and Diamond,
Gettysburg, Pa.

TERMS OF PUBLICATION:

THE STAR AND SENTINEL is published every Friday morning, at $2.00 a year in advance; or $2.50 if not paid within the year. No subscriptions discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the publishers.

ADVERTISEMENTS are inserted at reasonable rates.—A liberal deduction will be made to persons advertising by the quarter, half year, or year. Special notices will be inserted at special rates, to be agreed upon.

☞The circulation of the STAR AND SENTINEL is one-half larger than that ever attained by any newspaper in Adams county; and, as an advertising medium, it cannot be excelled.

☞WORK of all kinds will be promptly executed, and at fair rates. Hand-bills, Blanks, Cards, Pamphlets, &c., in every variety and style will be printed at short notice. Terms CASH.

The Star and Sentinel.

VOL. LXIX. NO. 26. GETTYSBURG, PA., FRIDAY, MAY 21, 1869. WHOLE NO. 3562.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

COUNTY OFFICERS.

President Judge—Robert J. Fisher.
Associate Judges—Isaac Robinson, Joseph J. Kuhn.
Prothonotary—Jacob Melhorn.
Register and Recorder—Wm. D. Holtzworth.
Clerk of the Courts—A. W. Miuier.
District Attorney—Wm. A. Duncan.
Treasurer—H. D. Wattier.
Sheriff—Philip Hann.
Coroner—Dr. W. J. McClure.
Surveyor—Jesse D. Keller.
Commissioners—Nicholas Wierman, Jacob Lott, Moses Herriman. *Clerk*—J. M. Walter. *Counsel*—Wm. McClean. *Physician to Jail*—Dr. J. W. C. O'Neal.
Directors of the Poor—John Rahn, Martin Gets, Benjamin Dorndorff. *Steward*—Jonas Johns. *Clerk*—H. G. Wolf. *Treasurer*—Jacob Benner. *Counsel*—J. O. Nealy. *Physician*—J. W. C. O'Neal.
Auditors—Henry L. Bream, Martin E Bollinger, Eli G. Hessy.

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Burgess—Peter Myers.
Council—W. S. Hamilton, Alexander Spangler, David Warren, George A. Barnshaw, A. M. Hunter, Wm. F. Baker. *Clerk*—Jeremiah Culp. *Treasurer*—Samuel S. Russell.
Constable—George W. Weikert.
School Directors—David A. Buehler, Wm. Gulus, W. T. King, Hiram Warren, John F. McCreary, A. J. Dover. *Secretary*—John F. McCreary. *Treasurer*—E. G. Fahnestock.

GETTYSBURG NATIONAL BANK.

President—George Swope.
Cashier—J. Emory Bair.
Teller—Henry S. Benner.
Directors—George Swope, William Young, Henry Wirt, David Wills, David Kendlehart, Wm. McSherry, William D. Himes, John Motter, Marcus Samson.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF GETTYSBURG.

President—George Throne.
Cashier—George Arnold.
Teller—A. M. Hunter.
Directors—George Throne, David McConaughy, John Brough, Robert Bell, John Horner, George Arnold Jacob Musselman.

EVER GREEN CEMETERY.

President—J. L. Schick.
Secretary—William B. Meals.
Treasurer—Alexander Cobean.
Managers—John Rupp, J. L. Hill, Josiah Benner, George Spangler, George Little, William B. Meals, Alexander Cobean.

ADAMS COUNTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

President—George Swope.
Vice President—Samuel R. Russell.
Secretary—David A. Buehler.
Treasurer—Edward G. Fahnestock.
Executive Committee—Robert McCurdy, Henry A. Picking, Jacob King.

ADAMS COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

President—Samuel Herbst.
Vice Presidents—William McSherry, J. S. Witherow.
Corresponding Secretary—Henry J. Stahle.
Recording Secretary—Edward G. Fahnestock.
Treasurer—David Wills.
Managers—William R. Wilson, William Wible, Jonas Holtzahu, Frederick Diehl, W. Ross White, Elisha Pearson, John H. McClellan.

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Vice President—William A. Duncan
Secretary—John F. McCreary.
Treasurer—Jacob A. Kitzmiller.
Managers—C. Henry Buehler, J. W. C. O'Neal, John Rupp, John Culp (of M.), Wm. Christzman.

G. & S. COMPANY.

President—E. G. Fahnestock.
Secretary—Wm. A. Duncan.
Treasurer—Joel B. Danner.
Managers—A. D. Buehler, M. Richelberger, H. D. Wattles, S. R. Russell, W. A. Duncan, J. B. Danner.

WATER COMPANY.

President—George W. McClellan.
Secretary and Treasurer—Samuel R. Russell.
Managers—G. W. McClellan, George Swope, E. D. Buehler, S. R. Russell, H. J. Stahle.

GETTYSBURG RAILROAD.

Sequestrator—Robert McCurdy.
Secretary and Treasurer—David Wills.

	First.	Second.
Trains depart	9.00 A. M.	1.50 P. M
" arrive	12.30 P. M.	4.30 P. M

The first train makes close connection for Harrisburg and Eastern and Western points, the second train with Baltimore.

ASSOCIATIONS.

Gettys Lodge, No. 124, I. O. O. F.—Meets corner of Carlisle and Railroad streets, every Tuesday evening.
Union Encampment, No. 126, I. O. O. F.—In Odd Fellows' Hall, 1st and 3d Monday in each month.
Good Samaritan Lodge, No. 330, A. Y. M.—Corner of Carlisle and Railroad streets, 2d and 4th Thursday in each month.
Gen. Reynolds Lodge, No. 180, I. O. O. T.—On Baltimore street, every Monday evening.
Cayuga Tribe, No. 31, I. O. R. M.—In McConaughy's Hall, every Friday evening.
Post No. 9, G. A. R.—In Star and Sentinel Building, every Saturday evening.
Adgar Lupton No. 214 S. T.—In Star and Sentinel Building, every Wednesday evening.

CHURCHES.

Lutheran, (Christ's)—Pastor, Rev. C. A. Hay, D. D.—Services by Professors of College and Seminary alternately. Sabbath morning and evening and Wednesday evening. During vacations, Sunday evening service omitted.
Lutheran, (St. James')—Rev. M. Bruidenbaugh. Services Sabbath morning and evening, and Wednesday evening.
Methodist Episcopal—Revs. H. C. Cheston, J. B. Shaver. Services Sabbath morning and evening, and Thursday evening.
German Reformed—Rev. W. E. H. Dastrich. Services Sabbath morning and evening; Wednesday evening.
Catholic—Rev. Joseph Boll. Services 1st, 3d and 4th Sabbaths, morning and afternoon.
United Presbyterian—Rev. J. Jamieson.—Services by special appointments.

Professional Cards, &c.

A. J. COVER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, will promptly attend to collections and all other Business entrusted to his care. Office between Fahnestock and Danner and Ziegler's stores, Baltimore street, Gettysburg, Pa. May 21-ly*67.

DAVID A. BUEHLER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, will promptly attend to collections and all other business entrusted to his care. Office at his residence in the street or building opposite the Court House. [Gettysburg, May 29, 1867

DAVID WILLS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Office at his residence in the South-east corner of Centre Square. May 29, 1867.

JOS. H. LEFEVER, *ATTORNEY AT LAW*
LITTLESTOWN, PA.,
Will promptly attend to Collections, Conveyancing, Writing of Deeds, Leases, &c., and all other business entrusted to his care.
☞Office on Frederick street, at the office formerly occupied by Drs. Shorb, Kliuer and Mehring. May 20, 1868.—1y*

D. M'CONAUGHY, JOHN M. KRAUTH.
Attorneys and Counsellors.
D. McCONAUGHY has associated JOHNM. KRAUTH, Esq., in the practice of the law, at his old office, one door west of BUEHLER'S Drug store, Chambersburg street.
Special attention given to Suits, Collections and Settlement of Estates. All legal business, and claims to Pensions, Bounty, Back-pay, and Damages against U. States, at all times, promptly and efficiently attended to.
Land warrants located, and choice Farms for sale in Iowa and other western States. [Nov. 27, 1867.—t

DR. J. A. ARMSTRONG,
Having located at NEW SALEM, will attend to all branches of his profession, and will be found at his office when not professionally engaged.
McKNIGHTSTOWN, P. O.
Adams county, Pa. July 24, 1868.—tf

DR. J. W. C. O'NEAL
Has his Office at his residence in Baltimore street, two doors above the *Compiler* Office.
Gettysburg, May 29, 1867.

JOHN LAWRENCE HILL, Dentist, Office in Chambersburg street, one door west of the Lutheran Church, nearly opposite Dr. R. Horner's Drug Store, where he may be found ready and willing to attend any case within the province of the Dentist. Persons in want of fine set of teeth are invited to call.

DR. WM. STALLSMITH, Dentist, having located in Gettysburg, offers his services to the public. Office in York street, nearly opposite the Globe Inn, where he will be prepared to attend to any cases within the province of the Dentist. Persons in want of full or partial set of teeth are invited to call. Terms reasonable.
April 5, 1868.—tf

DR. C. W. BENSON
HAS RESUMED the Practice of Medicine in LITTLESTOWN, and offers his services to the public. Office at his house, corner of Leonard street and Foundry alley, near the Railroad. Special attention given to Skin Diseases. [Littlestown, Nov. 13, 1867

Coal, Lumber, Lime, &c.

GETTYSBURG LIME KILNS.

The undersigned has bought out his former partner, Wm. Gulus, and now continues
THE LIME-BURNING BUSINESS
himself—at the Gettysburg Lime Kilns; on the corner of the Railroad and North Stratton street. Thankful for past patronage, he will endeavor to deserve its continuance, by prosecuting the business as vigorously and on as large a scale as possible—always selling a good article and giving good measure. Farmers and others may look for the prompt filling of orders.
He also deals in the
COAL BUSINESS!!
offering the most popular kinds. Mount coppers and others should give him a call. Blacksmith Coal constantly on hand.
Lime and Coal delivered anywhere in Gettysburg.
Gettysburg, Nov. 20, 1867.—tf JACOB KELLY

Forwarding Houses.

LOOK HERE!

THE undersigned has leased the Ware-house on the corner of Stration street and the Railroad, Gettysburg, Pa., and will carry on the

Grain & Produce Business

in all its branches. The highest prices will always be paid for Wheat, Rye, Corn, Oats, Clover and Timothy Seeds, Flaxseed, Bunch, Hay and Straw, Dried Fruit, Nuts, Soap, Hams, Shoulders and Sides, Potatoes, with everything else in the country produce line.

GROCERIES OF ALL KINDS

constantly for sale, Coffees, Sugars, Molasses, Syrups, Teas, Spices, Salt, Cheese, Vinegar, Soda, Mustard, Starch, Brooms, Buckets, Blacking, Soap, &c. Also, COAL OIL, Fish Oil, Tar, &c. FISH of all kinds; Spikes and Nails; Smoking and Chewing Tobacco.
He is always able to supply a first rate article of Flour, with the different kinds of Feed.
Also, Ground Plaster, with Guano and other fertilizers. COAL, by the bushel, ton or car load.
He will also run a

LINE of FREIGHT CARS

to No. 165 North Howard street, BALTIMORE, and No. 811 Market street, PHILADELPHIA. All goods sent to either place will be received and forwarded promptly. All goods should be marked "CRESS' CAR."
JOHN CRESS.
April 2, 1869.—tf

NEW FORWARDING AND COMMISSION HOUSE.

HAVING purchased the extensive Warehouse, Cars, &c., of CULP & EARNSHAW, the undersigned intend to carry on the business, under the firm of BIGHAM & Co., at the old stand on the corner of Washington and Railroad streets, on a more extensive scale than heretofore.
☞A regular line of Freight Cars will leave our Warehouse every TUESDAY NOON, and accommodation trains will be run as occasion may require; by this arrangement we are prepared to convey Freight at all times to and from Baltimore. All business of this kind entrusted to us, will be promptly attended to. Our cars run to the Warehouse of Stevenson & Sons, 165 north Howard street, Baltimore. Being determined to pay good prices, sell cheap and deal fairly, we invite everybody to give us a call.
WM. M. BIGHAM.
ALEXANDER COBEAN
JAMES BIGHAM.
Jan. 8, 1868.

M'CURDY & HAMILTON,
DEALERS IN
FLOUR, GRAIN, GROCERIES, &c.

THE undersigned are paying at their Ware-house, in Carlisle street, adjoining Buehler's Hall, the highest prices for
FLOUR, WHEAT, RYE, CORN, OATS, BUCKWHEAT, CLOVER AND TIMOTHY-SEEDS, POTATOES, &c., &c.,
and invite producers to give them a call before selling. They have constantly on hand for sale,
A LARGE SUPPLY OF GROCERIES,
Molasses, Syrups, Coffees, Sugars, &c., with Salt Fish Oils, Tar, Soaps, Bacon and Lard, Tobacco, &c. Also the best brands of FLOUR, with FEED of all kinds They likewise have
SEVERAL VALUABLE FERTILIZERS,
Soluble Pacific Guano, Rhodes' Phosphate and A A Mexican Guano.
Whilst they pay the highest market prices for all they buy, they sell at the lowest living profits.—They ask a share of public patronage, resolved to give satisfaction in every case.
ROBERT McCURDY,
WM. S. HAMILTON
July 3, 1867.—tf

NEW FIRM.

ECKENRODE & GRAFT,
HAVE taken the Warehouse, lately occupied by Philip Hann, at Granite Station, on the line of the Gettysburg Railroad, 2 miles from Hunterstown, and will deal in all kinds of
Grain and Produce,
giving the highest market price. We will also keep constantly on hand for sale all kinds of
GROCERIES,
Coffee, Sugar, Molasses, Syrups, Teas, &c., with Salt Fish, Oils, Tar, Soaps, Bacon and Lard, Tobacco, &c Also, the best brands of FLOUR, with FEED of all kinds; also, Coal.
We respectfully solicit the patronage of our friends, and invite the public to call and examine our stock.
A. E. ECKENRODE,
J. N. GRAFT.
Jan. 22.—tf

DANIEL GULDEN,
DEALER IN
Dry Goods, Flour, Grain,
Groceries, Lumber, Coal, &c.
THE undersigned keepson hand, at his Warehouse, known as "*Gulden's Station*," in Straban township on the line of the Gettysburg Railroad, all kinds of
GROCERIES,
including Sugar, Coffee, Molasses, Spices, &c., with Salt Fish, Oils, Tobacco, Bacon, Lard, &c. Also,
LUMBER AND COAL,
including Building Stuff, Shingles, Laths, Stove and Blacksmith Coal. Also, Guano, and a large assortment of Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps of all kinds, which he is prepared to sell at the lowest prices.
He also pays the highest market price for Flour, Grain, Corn, Oats, Buckwheat, Clover and Timothy Seeds, Potatoes, &c., or will receive and forward the same to market on commission. He respectfully asks his friends and the public to give him a call.
Aug. 21, 1867.—tf DANIEL GULDEN.

JOSEPH WIBLE. J. B. WIBLE. WM. J. WIBLE.
Joseph Wible & Sons,
Produce Dealers, Forwarding and Commission Merchants.
South-east corner of Railroad and Washington streets,
GETTYSBURG PA.
HIGHEST cash price paid for all kinds of grain and Country Produce generally. The highest cash price paid for good Hay and Rye Straw. We will keep constantly on hand for sale all kinds of
GROCERIES,
such as Sugars, Coffees, Teas, Molasses and Syrup, Tobacco, Grape, Spices, and everything usually kept in a Grocery store.
LINE OF CARS TO BALTIMORE.
We will run a line of Cars to Baltimore weekly, to the Warehouse of EMERSON & CO., 128 North st., corner of Franklin, for the transportations of goods each way, leaving Gettysburg every Monday and returning on Wednesday.
The best brands of FERTILIZERS constantly on hand, or secured at short notice for those ordering.
April 9, 1869.—tf

REMOVAL.—The undersigned has removed his PRINTING OFFICE from the Diamond to the corner of Railroad and Washington streets, where he will be pleased to meet his old friends and patrons.
April 9.—3t J. E. WIBLE.

Photograph Galleries.

EXCELSIOR GALLERY.
TIPTON & MYERS
SUCCESSORS to C. J. Tyson.
PHOTOGRAPHS,
PHOTO MINIATURES
AMBROTYPES, &c., &c.,
Stereoscopic Views of the BATTLE-FIELD,
STEREOSCOPES,
PHOTOGRAPH FRAMES,
AND
ALBUMS
GREAT VARIETY,
AND AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.
☞We have on hand the best qualities of Stereoscopic Views that were taken on the battle-field, which we are selling at reduced prices.
☞Persons desiring Photographs, Ambrotypes, or Photo Miniatures, will find it to their advantage to call at our Gallery, as we are prepared to execute work in the best manner, and at prices to suit the times.
TYSON'S OLD STAND.
Oct. 9.—tf

Dry Goods, Notions, &c.

DRY GOODS. HARDWARE.
FAHNESTOCK BROTHERS HAVE RECEIVED A LARGE STOCK OF *SPRING GOODS*
QUEENSWARE. CARPETS
April 20, 1869.—tf
GO TO
D UPHORN'S
C HIS CLOTHS.
C HIS CASSIMERS.
C ALL HIS GOODS.
BEFORE PURCHASING ELSE-
WHERE IF YOU WOULD
SAVE MONEY.
North-west corner of Square.
April 16, 1869.—tf

1869. DESIRABLE 1869.
NEW GOODS!
Most Excellent Assortment!
I SELL for very small profits, and aim at doing a very large Business.
FASHIONABLE SHADES OF FINE SILK POPLINS.
FASHIONABLE SHADES OF FRENCH WOOL POPLINS.
FASHIONABLE SHADES OF ALPACCA POPLINS.
FRENCH CHINTZES, PIQUES, PERCALES AND LAWNS.
BLACK SILKS, PLAIN SILKS, PLAID SILKS.
SWISS MUSLINS, JACONET MUSLINS, CAMBRIC.
BLACK ALPACCA, COLORED ALPACCA, BLACK ALL WOOL DELAIN.
HISTORY SHAWLS, CASHMERE SHAWLS, THIBET SHAWLS.
CLOTHS, CASSIMERS, CLOAKINGS, LINEN DRILLING, COTTONADE.
TABLE COVERS, TABLE LINEN, NAPKINS, TOWELS.
BALMORAL SKIRTS, HOOP SKIRTS.
PLAIN LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS, EMBROIDERED HANDKERCHIEFS, HEM STITCHED HANDKERCHIEFS.
MEN'S, LADIES', MISSES', & CHILDREN'S GLOVES, AND STOCKINGS.
☞I am constantly receiving the latest styles of Spring Goods. My stock comprises everything usually found in a first-class DRY GOODS STORE, to which I invite the attention of the public, feeling assured that I can safely challenge competition with all other Stores in quality of goods and low-ness of price.
J. L. SCHICK.
Gettysburg, Pa., Jan. 15, 1869.—tf

$10,000 REWARD!
STORE ENTERED!
Robert & Elliott's Store,
IN GETTYSBURG,
WAS entered last Week and a large quantity of Dry Goods, Notions, Queensware and Carpeting taken.
The parties are well known, but have thus far escaped arrest, as they left Greenback in exchange for the Goods.
The persons who took the Goods are very well satisfied that they received more or better Goods for their money than they could have got at any other store.
Come one! Come one!
and examine our large assortment of
SILKS,
GINGHAMS,
LAWNS,
BAREGES,
ALPACCAS, &c.,
CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES,
TWEEDS,
JEANS,
VESTINGS, &c.
Also, Carpets, Stationery, Queensware, and a large assortment of Notions, which we are selling at the lowest prices. Call at the Cheap Store of ROBERT & ELLIOTT, Baltimore street, and get Bargains and Small Profits.
[April 16, 1869.—tf

Dry Goods, Notions, &c.

H. B. WOODS,
GETTYSBURG,
Is Selling at Bottom Prices.
DRY GOODS AND DRESS GOODS,
That are down to "tight times" prices.
NOTIONS, STOCKINGS, GLOVES, HANDKERCHIEFS, &C.,
That are cheaper than ever.
SILK, GLASS AND OTHER DRESS BUTTONS,
In great variety.
HOOP SKIRTS, CORSETS, PROTECTORS AND THE NEW "CAN'T BREAK 'EM" CORSET CLASPS,
All necessary to get dresses to fit nicely.
PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS,
Don't buy before you get my prices.
CASSIMERS, COTTONADES, JANES, &c.,
To which I invite examination in
Price and Quality.
HATS,
All the latest Spring and Summer Styles.
SHOES
Of all kinds. In Shoes I can say that I keep the best class of goods that are kept in Adams county. Those who have tried to get cheap Shoes elsewhere soon learn that they have wasted their money.
April 16.—tf

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER
GOODS
AT PETERSBURG.
GRIEST & BOWERS
(Successors to E. Hitterbew,)
WOULD respectfully inform the public that they have just returned from Philadelphia with a large assortment of
SPRING & SUMMER GOODS,
consisting in part of Ladies' Dress Goods, Cloths, Cassimers, Domestic Goods of all kinds, a full line of White Goods and Notions, Hats, Shoes, Hardware, Queensware and Groceries, Cloths, Paints, Oil, Carpets, &c., which have been purchased at panic rates and will be sold at prices to defy competition.
Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere to compare styles quality, and prices, as we are determined not be undersold by any house in the county.
GRIEST & BOWERS.
April 20, 1869.—tf

Fertilizers, &c.

FARMERS
TRY THE
Star Bone Phosphate.
TO all agriculturists, therefore, who are in search of an active and permanent manure, and who may have the claims of this article presented to their notice for the first time, the manufacturers would suggest that the
STAR BONE PHOSPHATE
is worthy of their experimental trial, at least; fast experience warranting the fullest confidence, that after a trial they will add their testimony to that of hundreds of farmers who now regard it as the cheapest and best manure in the market.
THE AMMONIA
is supplied abundantly from the organic portion of the bone.
PRICE $55 PER TON IN BAGS.
Farmers wishing Ground Bone, Oil of Vitriol, can be supplied. Give us a call.
☞A. Spangler has our Phosphate for sale.
PETER BORLITZ, Manufacturer.
BURKHOLDER & WILSON,
Baster Hay-Press Buildings,
N. W. corner Washington and Railroad sts.
Gettysburg, Penn'a.
☞The Phosphate is for sale by
A. SPANGLER, Gettysburg, Pa.
WIBLE & SONS, Gettysburg, Pa.
GRAFT & ECKENRODE,
Granite Station, Pa.
MELHORN & BENDER,
New Oxford, Pa.
CHARLES KUHN, Hanover, Pa.
March 12.—tf

A Word to the Wise!
HIGHLY IMPORTANT TO FARMERS!
Renner's Chemical Fertilizer!
THE importance of a quick, active and durable Fertilizer, adapted to the soil of our county, is acknowledged by all Farmers. Having satisfied myself, after long study and careful experiment, that F. C. RENNER'S
Chemical Fertilizer
surpasses all others in adaptedness to all kinds of soil, I have purchased the right for Adams county, and am prepared to fill orders for it promptly and on reasonable terms. It is no humbug, but
HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TRIED
by a number of our Farmers, and is admitted by all who have it to be the best in the market, and the cheapest. I am prepared to furnish this Fertilizer in any quantity, and will deliver
In any town or village in the County,
when ordered in not less quantity than a TON. I manufacture it for sale at $50 per ton without bags, or $55 in bags. This fertilizer is composed of the best fertilizing chemicals that can be had. I use no oil of vitriol; it does not contain any ammonia, therefore I do not use it. Neither do I use lime nor ashes.
THE OBJECT OF THE CHEMICAL FERTILIZER is to introduce a fertilizer that will last for a series of crops—not only for one. It contains sufficient animal matter to mature the grain and make it ripen early, while the ammonia forces the growth. I expect to manufacture as large supply this winter for the spring crops, and therefore invite farmers and the public generally to give it a trial on all kinds of Grains and Vegetables.
CAUTION.—I hereby give notice that Farm Rights hereafter sold unless signed by me, are infringements on my Right, and will be prosecuted and dealt with according to law, from which there is no appeal.
☞All orders will be promptly attended to by addressing
GEORGE BENDER,
Bendersville, Penna.
☞E. N. McKIMM General Agent for sale of County and State Rights, Bendersville, Adams county, Pa.
Dec. 25.—1y

FARMERS!!!
TRY THE
ALTA VELA PHOSPHATE!
IT is composed principally of the celebrated Guano from
ALTA VELA.
Containing three per cent. of AMMONIA, an ample quantity to give fertility (without injury) to the vegetation, and a large quantity of soluble
BONE PHOSPHATE OF LIME,
together with Potash and Soda, the essential elements of a
COMPLETE MANURE.
The high reputation it has obtained among the many thousand farmers who are using it in preference to all other kinds, is a sure guarantee of its value.
PRICE $55.00 PER TON.
Send for a pamphlet. Address
THE ALTA VELA GUANO CO.,
57 Broadway, New York.
S. S. BISHOP & CO., 200 N. Del. Ave., Philadelphia, Agents for Penna. and Southern New Jersey.
July 31, 1868.—1y

BOWER'S
COMPLETE MANURE,
MANUFACTURED BY
HENRY BOWER, *Chemist,*
PHILADELPHIA.
MADE FROM
Super-Phosphate of Lime, Ammonia and Potash.
WARRANTED FREE FROM ADULTERATION.
This Manure contains all the elements to produce large crops of all kinds, and is highly recommended by all who used it, also by distinguished chemists who have, by analysis, tested its qualities.
Packed in Bags of 200 lbs. each.
DIXON, SHARPLESS & CO.,
Agents,
20 South Water and 50 South Delaware Avenue,
PHILADELPHIA.
FOR SALE BY
WILLIAM REYNOLDS,
[No. 20 SOUTH SECOND,
BALTIMORE, MD.]
And by dealers generally throughout the country.
For information, address Box 1, Egypt, Pa.
[Feb. 12.—1y

The Star and Sentinel.

DON'T CROWD.

Don't crowd! this world is broad enough
For you as well as me;
The doors of art are open wide—
The realm of thought is free.
Of all earth's places you are right
To choose the best you can,
Provided that you do not try
To crowd some other man.

What matter though you scarce can count
Your piles of golden ore,
While he can hardly strive to keep
Gaunt Famine from his door—
Of willing hands and honest hearts
Alone should man be proud;
Then give him all the room he needs,
And never try to crowd.

Don't crowd, proud miss! your dainty silk
Will glisten none the less
Because it comes in contact with
A beggar's tattered dress;
This lovely world was never made
For you and me alone;
A pauper has a right to tread
The pathway to a throne.

Don't crowd the good from out your heart
By fostering all that's bad;
But give to every virtue room—
The best that may be had;
Be each day's record such a one
That you may well be proud;
Give each his right, give each his room,
And never try to crowd.

[For the Star and Sentinel.
HEMLOCK BARK.

MR. EDITOR.—The new process for extracting the tanning properties of hemlock bark is beginning to attract public attention, and well it may, for there are few subjects for newspaper discussion which directly affect a larger portion of the community.—Having while in Maine examined and witnessed the operation of the only machine completed and in working order under the Irving patent, I will give a brief description of it, only premising that in its successful working, the most extravagant anticipations of its friends have been realized.

Last spring my attention was called to the subject of obtaining the astringent properties of hemlock bark (which many are aware are used so extensively by tanners in the manufacture of leather,) by a process hitherto unknown to the trade. In June I visited Boston, and formed the acquaintance of Messrs. Johnson, Sherman and Ellsworth, who were then superintending the construction of a machine to express the juice or tannic acid from bark. The machine, after months of "patience and perseverance," is at last completed, and the grand result accomplished.

On being conducted to the Alger Foundry, Boston, I was shown to the department where the machine was ready for operation. There is first, a large tank partly filled with water heated by steam 180 degrees temperature, into which the bark, just as it comes from the trees, is thrown, where it remains from twenty to thirty minutes, when it is taken out and fed, one piece at a time, to a cluster of three massive iron rollers set about one quarter of an inch apart, and driven by a twenty horse-power engine. As the sheet of bark touches the rollers it is carried through by friction with great rapidity. In order to facilitate the "feeding," the under rollers are made to revolve faster than the upper one, which tends to crush every fibre. On passing through these rollers, the bark falls in small fragments into another tank below, which also contains hot water. Here it is re-saturated and taken up on an elevator, (to which it is driven by a revolving submerged fan-wheel,) and dumped into a second cluster of rollers, pieced snug together. These rollers, made of gun metal, are solid, two feet in diameter, three feet in length, and weigh upwards of one ton each.

Between this second set of rollers the bark, which by this time has become quite soft and spongy, is squeezed to the thickness of paper, and runs out in one continuous sheet, where it may be used for fuel, or baled up for the paper-maker, who, I was told, is already using it with success for brown and room papers. The liquid thus obtained, if found to weigh ten pounds to the gallon, is drawn off into holders and allowed to settle, after which it is put into barrels and is ready for market. The strength of the extract is indicated by an instrument called a "bark-ometer," constructed upon the principle that causes an egg to float upon the surface of a pail of lye, which served our grandmothers for *lycometers* when making soap.

The demand for the article is rapidly increasing, and it will find a ready market throughout every civilized country. This new invention is destined to revolutionize the tanning business, which has been confined almost entirely to the New England States, New York, Ohio and Pennsylvania, because very little hemlock bark is found west or south of these States, and it has been found cheaper to carry hides to bark than bark to hides. The above order of things will now be reversed, and instead of bringing hides from every quarter of the globe to New England to be tanned, the substance of a cord of bark, which is now worth in Boston from eighteen to twenty dollars, will be sent in a barrel to any part of the world. It is used extensively as a dye in the large cotton and woolen manufactories of England.

Works for the manufacture of extract have been erected at various places in Massachusetts, Maine and New Brunswick, where the country is heavily wooded with hemlock which has never been culled for timber. A mine of wealth is locked up in the hemlock lands of Maine and New Brunswick. I have been all through these places, and know that it will pay to put up the works and send the extract west, to our country, for our bark is becoming scarce and it will be cheaper to use the extract.—One of these machines is capable of producing ten thousand barrels of extract per year from as many cords of bark, which at $2.50 per cord, would distribute $25,000 per year among the people within a radius of 15 miles. Thus it will be seen that the value of this new invention can scarcely be over estimated, nor its importance in developing one of the resources of Maine and New Brunswick, be but partially realized.

J. S. G.

WHEN Dr. Johnson had completed his dictionary, which had quite exhausted the patience of Mr. A. Miller, his bookseller, the latter acknowledged the receipt of the last sheet in the following note: "Andrew Miller sends his compliments to Dr. Samuel Johnson, with the money for the last sheet of the dictionary, and thanks God he has done with him." Johnson replied that he was happy to find Mr. Miller thanked God for anything. (Miller was a free-thinker.)

A CELEBRATED lawyer once said that she three most troublesome clients he ever had were a young lady who wanted to be *married*, a married woman who wanted a *divorce*, and an *old maid* who didn't know *what* she wanted.

OUT WENT.

BY AUGUSTA LARNED.

"RUINED!" exclaimed Mr. Buel, and he clasped his gray head in his hands and dropped it on the dining-table, with a motion of despairing helplessness.

Mrs. Buel arose and left the room. She was not strong enough to offer consolation to her bowed and stricken husband.

Ellen got up, too, in sore distress, and went over to the table, and touched her father's arm with her slight, girlish fingers on one of which sparkled a diamond ring.

"Don't grieve so, dear father. It cannot be quite as bad as you think."

"It is a thousand times worse, child, than you imagine. Every cent of my property has been sunk in oil speculations. A month ago I thought myself a rich man; but today I am a beggar.—Do you know what that means?"

"I only know how you suffer, dear father," said Ellen, tearfully, getting down on her knees beside him; "and I pity you from the bottom of my heart."

"Pity yourself and your poor mother."

"I must think of you now, because you feel this blow more keenly than we can. Is there nothing to hope for in the future?"

"What can I hope for?" repeated Mr. Buel, almost querulously. "As an honorable man, I must abandon every cent I am worth to my creditors. Nothing remains but your Uncle Lathrop's offer of a Western agency. He has a farm out in Egypt, which he would allow us to occupy rent free as long as we cared to stay there. It is a desolate, out-of-the-way place, ten miles or more from any town or railway station. I haven't the heart to propose such a change to your poor mother. Her nerves are terribly shattered already."

"It would be a thousand times better to go out there and live independently," said Ellen catching at the plan, "than to starve genteelly here in New York, or to live on any of our relations. The boys are growing up, and a few years of genuine country life will not injure them. Fortunately, I have just finished school, and am blessed with excellent health. Mother is the only one to be considered; and I think I can win her over to the plan."

"You little know, child, what you are consenting to," said Mr. Buel, in a softened tone, as he touched Ellen's forehead pityingly. "You will be cut off from every social advantage, and doomed to hard work and all manner of privations."

"I would gladly work for you, father," cried Ellen, impulsively. "You have screened and sheltered me ever since I was born, and studied in every way to make me happy. It is high time that I begin to pay you back; so let us think about going West, as soon as we can sell the house and wind up matters here."

"You are a good girl, Ellen, and I lean on you, in this hour of trouble, more than on anybody else. Perhaps I never should have found out what a brave, strong heart you carry in your bosom, if we had lived on, prosperous and happy."

Ellen Buel had heretofore scarcely shown herself different from other New York girls of her class. Born and brought up in the city, with luxurious surroundings, and no care for the morrow, her girlish tastes had bloomed in a kindly air. There were a thousand pleasures, a thousand agreeable excitements at hand. Each season brought the dressmaker and an inundation of new goods, and Ellen was measured and fitted for becoming and pretty dresses, of which she felt no scorn. For each summer vacation a trip was planned to Cape May, Saratoga, or the White Mountains. Life was like a fairy book. She was fond of school, and came forth with a bran-new parchment diploma, a smattering of the sciences and of one or two modern languages, but no available knowledge of any branch of learning. Ellen had never bothered her head about great aims and aspirations. She expected to appear in society like other girls, and by and by to marry, and settle down in a home of her own.

Such was Ellen Buel when ruin overwhelmed her father. Being the eldest of the family, she had always lived like a boarder at home—not even dusting her own pretty room, with its pictures and nicknacks. There were four sons below her. Three of them were away at boarding-school; and the youngest, a curly-pated darling, was scarcely out of frocks.

For the first time now Ellen took her natural place in the family, and decided, with a promptness and energy no one had dreamed of her possessing, that the removal out West should be accomplished as speedily as possible. Mrs. Buel's nerves would not allow her to think or act. She retired to bed, had the room darkened, and every breath of fresh air rigorously excluded. Mr. Buel was stunned by the blow, and Ellen was obliged to be head and hands for everybody. Before the day of the auction sale came round she had disposed of her watch and diamond ring, both of them birthday presents; and a friend bid in for her a few of the articles her mother most highly prized.

It was a cold, drizzly evening late in the Fall when the Buel family assembled at the cars in Jersey City, prepared to take their flight into Egypt. Mrs. Buel sat in the sleeping-car, with her handkerchief pressed to her eyes, surrounded by a few condoling friends. The healthy animal spirits of the boys made a little breeze through the place, while they stowed away their bags and bundles. Life in the Western wilds, as they pictured it, did not seem so dreadful after all. Fred, the eldest, strapped up his guncase, containing a capital rifle, which his Uncle Lathrop had given him, with visions of wild-turkey shooting and buffalo-hunts.

Ellen had hung her hat up on a hook, and made herself at home. She was talking to Charley Morton; and during the last minute or two had grown quite confidential, and had acknowledged that the future looked very dismal to her young eyes. She hardly knew why Charley Morton had appeared at the cars that wet evening to say good-bye; although they had skated and danced together a score of times during the past winter, nothing like intimacy had sprung up between them. Charley Morton certainly had an idea of two in his head; and Ellen thought him the most sensible, manly young fellow she knew, although he was rather savage on modern girls, and without mercy aimed his sarcasms at the frivolous, half-dressed creatures who float through New York society.

"I think you are acting very bravely," Charley remarked, with a little gush.

"Oh, you would not say so," replied Ellen, looking up at him with her frank eyes, "if you knew how much this exile costs me, and what hard work it is to keep cheerful."

"The more a thing costs the more precious it is," returned Charley, putting up his hand to cough. When he coked abruptly, changing the subject: "I am going to take a run out West myself one of these days, and I shall surely look you up."

"Beware of Egyptian darkness." And Ellen laughed, with something of the old pleasant ring in her voice.

"I shall have a bright particular star to guide me on my way," responded Charley; and he bent his tall person down toward Ellen, and whispered some earnest words, which brought a bright flush into her cheeks, while a little bouquet of Le Mark rosebuds and heliotrope fell upon her lap. Afterward Charley pulled out his note-book, and wrote down a post-office address with special care; and then there was warm hand-shaking all round, until the last screech of the steam-whistle gave him notice to depart.

Some weeks later we see Ellen established in her new abode—a roomy, boardy, unpainted pine tenement, dropped by accident, as it seemed, on the brown waste of the prairie. Nothing more desolate can well be imagined. The frost was

The Star & Sentinel.

Friday, May 21, 1869.

Advertisers and others interested will bear in mind that the regular circulation of the "STAR AND SENTINEL" is much larger than that of any other paper published in the County, being read weekly by not less than 11,000 persons.

THE GETTYSBURG RAILROAD, ITS CONNEXIONS, PROSPECTS AND VALUE.

All the indications point to the early completion of the Western Maryland Railroad to Hagerstown and Williamsport. At the latter point, it will intersect the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, and thus secure access to the vast bituminous coal region of Allegany county, Md. Coal operators and portions of the Baltimore public have long been dissatisfied with the charges and general policy of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, and that community appear now fully ready to assist in building and opening a new and competing line of transportation. Baltimore City has a further stimulus to press the Western Maryland road, in the fact that only by completing it can the City save the large investment already made in it. The interests which are thus combined in favor of the Western Maryland enterprize are so strong that we have no doubt the necessary means will be raised to finish it, at an early day.

This subject comes home very near to us. Our County is deeply intereated in it, as its result will be to give us the use of bituminous coal, hitherto practically denied, and will help to lower the price of the anthracite, and will give us the benefit of important additional railroad connexions. For we assume, beyond any doubt, that if the Western Maryland road be made, the Gettysburg road will be speedily extended to the Mountain where it has the right to connect with the Western Maryland. This can be accomplished with little expense, as the old State road can be occupied almost the entire distance, for most of which it is already graded, and partially bridged.—With this done, there will then be but the line from New Oxford to York wanting to complete a new interior line from the Cities of New York and Philadelphia to the coal fields of Maryland. It is morally certain that the enormous coal interests of those Cities will eagerly grasp at this opportunity to secure a short and cheap coal connexion, which they have long desired but have never before been capable of effecting with so slight cost.

Besides, there is no reason to doubt that the Pennsylvania railroad, which is the real owner of the Cumberland Valley Railroad, will push an extension of the latter from Hagerstown and Williamsport down the Shenandoah—thus tapping the Virginia line of Improvements and drawing the varied products of that fertile region over the new outlets to Northern Cities.

This would put our town upon a *through line of road*, and give our community the incalculable advantages of numerous connexions, increased speed, and enlarged facilities; and would greatly assist in developing the resources of the county and increasing its wealth.

By these circumstances, the value of the existing charter of our Railroad Company, and of the Railroad itself, must be considered as much increased. The point is no longer, what is the money-value of the grading, the iron and the fixtures composing the road-bed? but, what is the money-value of all this and of the work already done on the old State road, and of the right of connexion with other roads west of us—all which are the property of the Gettysburg Railroad Company. The unfinished work on the old State road, which could be used on the new line, could not be built under a half million dollars. Hitherto, this element has not entered into the computation of value, because until the present time the probability of using this work has been remote. Now, it is immediate, and the value of it becomes a matter of great importance.

In this view, we shall regret the precipitate sale of the road, should this occur. But we are aware that influences foreign to our County and its interests have been placed, by means which it is not our province now to examine or criticise, in the ownership of the majority of the stock; and we are not sure that it is now possible to effect any delay. But we are satisfied that the value of the road and its franchises is double the $200,000 which has been frequently pronounced the maximum price expected to be realized; and that movements now in progress will soon prove this Gettysburg Railroad property to be one of the most valuable and desirable now in market.

UNDER a law recently passed by Congress, intended to protect claimants from frauds and extortions, soldiers, soldiers' heirs, or representatives will hereafter receive their funds directly from the Pay Department at Washington, the attorney handling no funds whatever except his own fee, which the Government transmits to him directly. The claimant receives one check and the attorney the other. The fees allowed in claims of white soldiers are ten per cent. when the amount due is under $200, and five per cent. on any additional amount less than $800, and $50 on claims in excess of $800. In colored cases the fees are $5, $7,50 and $10, according as the amount due is less than $50, between $50 and $100, or over $100. In the colored cases, but not the white ones advances and notarial expenses are included in the amount paid to the agent.

THE New York *World* thinks that Mormonism will be banished from the United States in the following manner: The Pacific Railroad will give to the multitudinous wives of the Mormon patriarchs an idea of the manners and customs of the ladies of the East, and in particular of their style of dress and living. When the Mormon wives begin to dress like the ladies of Philadelphia, Boston, Camden or New York, no Mormon husband, be he rich as the best of them, can afford to keep more than one helpmate—*ergo*, the question is settled.

DEMOCRATIC papers are coming out in opposition to Mr. SUMNER's speech on the Alabama claims. This is not strange, for the indemnity asked by our government is for outrages committed in the interest of the Democratic party.

THIS piece of gratuitous cruelty is from the New York *Herald:*—"The Dayton (Ohio) *Ledger* avers that 'what the Democratic party wants are brains and pluck.' Here is a chance for venders of calves' brains and sheep's pluck."

EX-GOV. JOSEPH RITNER.

GEORGE O. SAILHAMER, Esq., formerly of Chambersburg, now one of the most interesting writers on the N. Y. *Tribune*, has contributed to a recent number of that paper a graphic sketch of Ex-Gov. RITNER who resides near Carlisle in his 90th year. We annex a portion of the article:

Gov. Ritner's faculties are impaired to such an extent that it was only by the most persistent effort in an interview I had with him the other day that I succeeded in bringing back his recollection to the events of the past in which he played a leading part, and in relation to which he has been so much traduced. In answer to the first question that I ventured to address to him, he said: "Yes, I knew Thaddeus Stevens well. When I was Governor he was a member of the Legislature." But when I adverted to the influence Mr. Stevens was popularly supposed to have exerted over him as the Executive, I found it very difficult to make my meaning plain to him.—Having come here on purpose to see him that he might have an opportunity of giving expression to his feelings in regard to the departed statesman, now that Thaddeus Stevens is dead, and his own long life near its close, I was determined not to go away unsatisfied.

"People used to call Mr. Stevens your oracle, and the keeper of your conscience, Mr. Ritner," I said, "and some even went so far as to declare that he compelled you to appoint him a Canal Commissioner in 1838." By repeating the question in various forms, even putting it in the shape of a direct charge that Stevens had appointed himself to office while Ritner was Governor, I at length succeeded in getting a distinct answer, which was confirmed by his children, as the declarations of his entire retirement.

"Stevens and I often differed," he said, "and when we could not agree I always had my own way. When I appointed him a Canal Commissioner I wanted a man of inflexible will and indomitable energy, and I thought he was such a man." That this is the whole story in relation to the "oracle" business I doubt not, and that the old "Pennsylvania Dutch" Governer judges Mr. Stevens correctly cannot be disputed.

Joseph Ritner is a true type of the Pennsylvania Duchman of the past generation—a race as worthy as it has been misrepresented. Conventional politeness is not a trait of his or of theirs, but the genuine heartiness which allows you to help yourself at meals provides an ample store from which to follow the injunction of the host to his guests, "Help yourselves." I dined with this old man, and found all the social customs of his family to correspond with those of the neighboring farmers round about him. There seemed to be no lingering echoes of Executive dinners resounding about his household, and the republican simplicity and virtue of his day were in nothing more apparent than in this, unless they were betrayed by a remark of his unmarried daughter: "When father was a candidate for office he found it dreadfully expensive, his payments for postage being as much as $4 a week." Apropos of his daughters, is an old story that used to be told at the Governor's expense: "Ma," said one of these young ladies, soon after Mr. Ritner's election to the Gubernatorial position, "will we all be Governors now?" "No," answered the mother, "only pap and me."

In answer to a question in relation to his age, Mr. Ritner said he was 90 years old.—When I observed the merry and self-conscious twinkle in the old man's eye as he told me this, I could not but smile at the pride that length of days begets. Joseph Ritner was born near the city of Reading, in Berks county, March 25, 1780. He received no education in youth, except six months' instruction at a private school of very mean pretensions. Yet he rose to the highest offices in the State.

The family of Gov. Ritner is in every way a most simple and unaffected one. His son Jacob is a farmer worth nearly $100,000, which he made by steady but unassisted labor, avoiding speculation and all extraneous methods of amassing wealth. On the other hand, Gov. Ritner himself never acquired much property. He removed from Berks to Cumberland county when a mere lad, and hired himself to a farmer, with whom he lived until he married. At the time of his marriage he was scarcely more than twenty years old. A few years afterward he emigrated to Westmoreland and then to Washington county, in the western part of the State. In 1820, he was nominated by the Whig party as a candidate for the State Legislature, and served in that body for seven successive years, occupying, during his last two terms, the position of Speaker of the House. He illustrated his political simplicity to me in a very peculiar manner, attributing his popularity to a cause that would not readily occur to a politician of the present day. "When people came into the House," he said, "they always saw me, and asked: 'Who is that man in the chair?' That is Mr. Ritner, our Speaker.'" Gov. Ritner tells another little anecdote not less illustrative of his political simplicity. On the evening of the day when he was first nominated for the Legislature his wife told him, after they had retired, that their neighbor, the miller, was going to Taylorstown the next day to oppose him. "Quit sobbing, my dear," he answered, "I will go, too, about 10 o'clock, and if he abuses me I will lick him."

In 1828 Mr. Ritner was defeated as the Whig candidate for the State Senate, and the next year he was for the first time the Anti-Masonic candidate for Governor. Unsuccessful in that year, he was also defeated in 1832, but was elected over Gov. Wolf in 1835. In 1838, he was defeated by Gov. Porter, though he always considered himself defrauded of his re-election.

After his retirement from the Executive chair—there was no Executive mansion at Harrisburg at that time, and the Governor lived in his own hired house—Gov. Ritner bought a farm in Cumberland county and resumed the occupation of his younger days. Here he lived in the peaceful pursuits of husbandry until the death of his wife and his own years admonished him to seek a home with his children. In 1840 he sought the office of Collector of the Port of Philadelphia from President Harrison, but was appointed Treasurer of the Mint in that city by President Tyler. He held the office a few months only owing to the failure of his confirmation in the Senate. During the last 30 years Gov. Ritner has not held office. He has always taken great interest in politics, however and his last vote was for President Grant.

Gov. Ritner may not be a great man, and he is certainly not a very learned man, but he deserves especial honor in his, that he raised himself from ignorance and obscurity to the highest offices in the State. And his information on many subjects would do no discredit to men of much greater pretensions. Even in Pennsylvania he has never been thoroughly understood. While a member of the House of Representatives he made many speeches, and his speeches were always able—so able, in fact, that he was feared by his opponents on account of his strong and straightforward denunciations of the wrong. In 1836 the school law, which had passed through a fiery ordeal the preceding year was revised so as to better adapt it to the wants of the people, and Gov. Ritner, who had been the long and consistent friend of education, declared his purpose to see the law enforced, in spite of the opposition of its enemies, and it was enforced. About all this I found it difficult to talk to him owing to the decay of his faculties, but in the broken ingresses of his shattered memories I could detect the strong sense which always distinguished him. Joseph Ritner was no common man, and he has left his mark upon the history of his time such as few men have left behind them. His services ought to be celebrated and his example held up to American youth as in many ways worthy of imitation. Almost forgotten as he is by the generation that succeeded him, he still lives in the recollection of the great man whom he early appreciated and befriended. He took me into the old-fashioned parlor in his son's house to show me a present he had received about a year ago. It was a portrait of Thaddeus Stevens, which had been sent to him by the Great Commoner some months before his death. Both loved liberty and hated cant, and their strong intellects proved of signal service to their State and age.

THE course of Democracy, like that of true love, never runs smooth. Its pathway is beset with all manner of troubles, and its leaders have a serious task in trying to make their followers "come to time" on every occasion.—One of the latest causes of their solicitude has been the election of a Superintendent of Common Schools in this county. The defeat of their favorite, Mr. SHEELY, it will be remembered, brought forth from our neighbr of the *Compiler* a most dismal wail, which, it seems, has penetrated even the most obscure parts of the distressed political camp and is eliciting the most affecting sympathetic responses. The Hanover *Citizen*, not to be behind in the condolence line, offers its tribute.—"Mr. WERT," says the *Citizen*, "is not only 'a Republican,' but is one of "the most extreme type," and it "cannot comprehend why the Democrats of Adams allowed Mr. SHEELY to be defeated in the manner they did." But the *Citizen* is not only concerned about the present. It has also fearful forebodings of the future. "Before Mr. WERT's time expires," it is "positive the *Democrats* of Adams will regret their indifference as indicated in this instance." As no other class of people will have any reason to "regret" the election of Mr. WERT, we are really sorry for the Democracy. Theirs is a truly deplorable condition; but we venture to suggest that the *Citizen* might have spared their lacerated feelings, and not reprimanded them in such an unmerciful style.

THE Copperhead papers are trying "to crow" over the result of the late Judicial election in Michigan. This effort shows to what low straits they are reduced, and how thankful they are for "small favors." The Republican majority in the State, on Supreme Judge was 30,819, the vote having been:

Cooley, Rep.,	90,705
Hughes, Dem.,	59,886
Rep. majority	30,819

We submit, that polling a little over one-third of the total vote, does not constitute good ground for a claim of a great Victory!

THE Pennsylvania Reserve Corps Association will hold their annual meeting at West Chester on the first day of June next, at which the usual business of the Association will be transacted. The annual Oration will be delivered by Colonel R. BIDDLE ROBERTS, of Pittsburg, late Colonel of the First Reserves. In the evening there will be a banquet.

GEN. TOM THUMB is building a fine residence at Middleborough, Conn.

OUR exchanges all speak in glowing terms of the crop prospect in all sections of the State.

ADVICES from Mexico give the stereotyped accounts of turmoil and insurrection in that country.

GEN. Daniel E. Sickles has been appointed Minister to Spain, *vice* John P. Hale, resigned.

THE rumors of threatened difficulty with England have all subsided. The story was got up for purposes of speculation.

REV. A. R. Horne, has been elected Superintendent of Schools in the city of Williamsport, with a salary of $700.

MISS CAIRNES, who was tried at Belair, Md., week before last, for killing her betrayer, Nicholas McComas, was acquitted.

THE New York *Express* says that in the incomes of business men of that city "those who advertise make the largest returns."

BRIGHAM Young broke ground on Tuesday for the Utah Central Railroad, to connect Salt Lake City with the Pacific Railroad.

GOVERNOR Geary has pardoned the child murderess, Hester Vaughan, who, it will be remembered, was convicted of murder in the first degree and sentenced to be hanged in Philadelphia.

THE Legislature of Indiana has passed a bill introducing the German language as a branch of regular instruction in the public schools of that State.

A CAT with eight perfect legs, two tails, two upper and two lower jaws, two tongues and four eyes, challenges the attention of the wonder-loving of Simpson county, Ky.

NO fewer than fourteen large locomotives have exploded within the past seven months in the United States, killing twenty-nine persons outright, and severely wounding a much greater number.

WHEN the Pacific Railroad is in good working order men may go through from ocean to ocean in six days and a half, and at a cost of about one hundred and fifty dollars.

AN exchange announces that the latest thing in the pipe line is imitation meerschaum, made of bread. The pipes harden and color beautifully, and closely resemble colored meerschaum.

IT is now definitely known that the Secretary of the Treasury will continue to purchase at least one million dollars' worth of bonds weekly, for the creation of a sinking fund.

REV. George B. Russell, late of Pittsburg, Pa., is announced as associate editor of the *German Reformed Messenger*, a religious weekly, the main organ of that denomination.

MRS. ANN BARLOW of Philadelphia, aged 79, has just finished a quilt containing 5,727 pieces. During the last seven years this industrious old lady has made 29 quilts, containing in the aggregate 62,992 pieces.

JAMES M. WEAKLY, Esq., of Carlisle, has been appointed Dep. Secretary of the Commonwealth, vice I. B. Gara, resigned. Mr. Weakly is a prominent lawyer at the Cumberland bar, and has long been identified with the Republican party.

HENRY C. HICKOK, Esq., has been appointed chief clerk at the United States mint, Philadelphia, under Ex-Governor James Pollock. Mr. Hickok was Deputy Superintendent of Common Schools under Gov. Pollock's administration.

THE President's proclamation, relative to the election in Virginia, was issued on Saturday. As already stated, the 6th of July is the designated time, and the disabling and test-oath clauses are to be voted upon separately.

MUCH inquiry is indulged as to how and by what officer the next census is to be taken, and we understand that members of Congress are much embarrassed by applications for appointments to engage in that business. The whole subject is yet in an unsettled condition, and Congress when it next assembles will regard it as its first duty to decide how and by what officers this work shall be performed.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE.

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 19, 1869.

Availing myself of the opportunity of a temporary release from the exacting demands of editorial duties, I find myself in the Capitol of the nation, and have been spending a few days in looking around and seeing sights. With the distinctive peculiarities of the Capitol, the public buildings and centres of attraction—every body is familiar, and I need not speak of them.—The city, which ordinarily is a seething political cauldron, is just now comparatively dull. The capitol building is deserted, the carpeting in the Senate and House chambers torn up, furniture in disorder, and a singular quiet pervades its vast corridors, except as it is broken by the footsteps of an occasional visitor. The crowd of politicians and office seekers who usually throng the streets during the sessions of Congress are not to be seen. One misses the bustle and confusion which usually characterize the hotels, while the President and Heads of Department are enjoying comparative immunity from the persistent demands of place-seekers.

The War for the suppression of the Rebellion, however, which has been a wonderful educator in the Republic, overturning old ideas and introducing new eras, has made its impression on the city of Washington, and its effects are patent to the occasional visitor in the hum of business activity heard on all sides. From the organization of the Government down to 1861, the Slave Power was dominant in the capital of the Republic and ruled its social life as despotically as it ruled the councils of the nation. It brought with it Southern ideas and Southern habits—a negation of toil and the enjoyment of luxurious indolence. Largely a city of strangers and temporary residents, dependent for its business upon the money expended during the few months of official life, with a social ostracism repulsive to intelligent labor and manly industry, for long years it was eminently a dronish city, distinguished mainly for its "magnificent distances" and bewildering interlacing of streets. With the breaking down of the Slave Oligarchy has come a marked change. The universal Yankee, no longer tabooed by despotic and perverted social laws, has come in—"Yankeeised" the city, and it is rapidly assuming the aspect of a great Metropolis, with the badges of active and increasing industry patent to the eye and ear.

Just at present, the politicians are busily at work preparing for the Municipal struggle in June. Manhood Suffrage is recognized here under Congressional enactment, and the colored vote is a power. It has been almost unanimously Republican, but the Democratic politicians are working hard to secure enough of it to control the election. They have succeeded in buying over some few active colored men, of easy virtue, who are put forward at the ward-meetings as decoys for others. It would be a queer sight for one of our Adams county Democrats, thoroughly indoctrinated with the "shin-bone" philosophy, to step into one of the Democratic ward meetings, held nightly, and see these "niggers," black as the ace of spades, taken cordially by the hand by Democratic politicians, and a motley audience of white and black Democrats sitting lovingly together and listening patiently alike to white and black Democratic orators! Verily, the War has been a wonderful educator, and our Adams county Democracy had better see to it, for this kind of political heterodoxy will make short work of the dogma that "this is a white man's government."

The General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of the United States has been in session here during the past week, and has drawn together as delegates or visitors most of the representative men of the church. Among those on the ground I notice Drs. Schmucker, Brown, Hay, and Valentine, Professors Stœver and Baugher and Rev. Breidenbaugh, of Gettysburg; also Revs. Alleman and Lane of Littlestown, Blackwelder of York Springs, Parsons of Hanover, and Johnston of Emmitsburg. Dr. Pohlman, of Albany, N. Y., presides, and makes, what is rare among Ministers, a capital presiding officer. The business of Synod, although important, has special interest for the Lutheran Church.—On Saturday the Synod, numbering nearly 300 members and visitors, made an official visit to the President. They were received in the East Room, the President being dressed in a suit of black, with white vest, holding a silk hat in his left hand while with his right he took each one by the hand as they were successively introduced by Rev. Dr. Butler. His whole appearance was that of a quiet, modest, refined gentleman, whose face is a problem to all familiar with his colossal reputation. I was surprised to find him look so pale, with nothing to indicate the daring and courage requisite in the gigantic military movements through which his name has become immortal. The exchange of camp life for the duties of the civilian, has transformed the soldier into the citizen, and as such he symbolizes the wonderful development of our Republican system. I find among the men of all parties with reference to President Grant, much of that same feeling which so strengthened President Lincoln—large confidence in the essential honesty of the man and his purpose in good faith to administer the Government in the interest of the people and for the people.

Leaving the White House, with several friends, I took advantage of the kind offer of Rev. Dr. Morris, of Baltimore, who is *au fait* in all manner of scientific things, to conduct us through the National Observatory. Reaching the building we were fortunate enough to meet with Prof. Newcomb, an intimate friend of Dr. Morris, who very courteously accompanied us through the Observatory, explaining the use of the various instruments, modes of taking observations, &c. From this observatory the correct time is signalled every day at noon, by the hoisting of a large ball to the top of the pole, a touch of one of the keys in an instrument at the same moment communicating it to the various stations in the city and as far South as Galveston, Texas. By-the-way, Prof. Newcomb, although he has acquired rare distinction in the astronomical world, is a young man of probably 30 years of age, and one of the most quiet, modest, unobtrusive gentlemen imaginable—just such an address as best ennobles true merit. A year or two ago, a problem was announced from the Royal Observatory of England to the scientific world, to be solved within a year, involving a precise determination of the distance of the Sun from the earth.—Prof. Newcomb enjoys the enviable honor of having solved the problem, and that within a few months; and his calculations are now accepted by all astronomers as the most reliable yet obtained, he making the distance some 270,000 miles less than former theories made it.

By-the-way, if any of the readers of the *"Star & Sentinel"* propose visiting Washington City, and want the privileges, comforts, and luxury of a first-class hotel, admirably conducted with a view to make guests feel thoroughly at home, let me advise them to try the *"Ebbitt House,"* C. C. WILLARD, Esq., proprietor. I have been enjoying its hospitalities for a week and know whereof I speak. It is centrally located on corner of F and 14th streets, within a square of the Treasury building, with the White House, War, Navy, Post-office and Patent-offices all within convenient reach, and cars running from the depot to the hotel. Less pretentious than some of the houses on Pa. Avenue, in all its internal arrangements and appointments it is a first-class house. Mr. Willard himself is a liberal, wholesouled gentleman, and has around him a staff of courteous clerks and officials, with accommodating servants—which, with tables, clean beds, well-aired chambers, &c., make up every requisite the most exacting guest may reasonably require. Try the "Ebbitt House."

This afternoon the members of Dr. Butler's Church got up an excursion to Mount Vernon, some three hundred tickets being issued to members of the Lutheran Synod, and ladies and gentlemen of the congregation. I had the privilege of accompanying the party, and have just returned. The scene at the vault wherein repose the remains of Washington, was deeply interesting. The entire party assembled in front of the vault, and, with uncovered heads, united in singing the national hymn, "My country 'tis of thee," when Rev. Dr. Ziegler offered a fervent prayer, followed by the singing of "Praise God from whom all blessings flow," and a benediction by Rev. Dr. Pohlman. The excursionists then spent an hour in looking at the grounds and mansion. The grounds are in good order and command a fine view of the Potomac. The mansion also, in externals, is in good repair. But as I crossed the threshhold and passed through the desolate halls and rooms, I felt sad that this consecrated spot should be so little cared for. The empty rooms, with here and there a relic of the illustrious man who long years ago welcomed to its halls the noble and the good, —the old family piano—the key of the Bastile presented to Washington by Lafayette—with some trifling memorials are all that the visitor sees. Even the little low room on the second floor in which Washington died, and which ought at least to have been sacredly cared for, presented the same desolate appearance, with rubbish scattered about in abundance. As I stood in the large Dining Room, now empty and destitute of furniture, I could not help but think of the illustrious men of the Revolutionary period, who here gathered around the festive board. One end of the mansion is occupied by the Regent of the Ladies Mount Vernon Association, and all access to it denied to the vulgar crowd. In the upper chambers, I noticed indications of preparations to repair the walls and stairway. I do not know whose fault it is that the mansion is in this disordered condition, or what has become of the immense sums of money contributed for the purchase and care of the property. But it is a burning shame that this hallowed mansion, almost within sight of the national capitol, should lie thus neglected. There is a great wrong somewhere, and I left the grounds with saddened feelings.

But it is time to close. The excursionists returned to the city at a late hour, and partook of a collation that had been kindly prepared for them by the ladies of Dr. Butler's congregation. D. A. B.

WESTERN MARYLAND RAILROAD.

Work on this road has been practically suspended for some time; but active steps have been taken, looking to its completion. A Committee of the Councils of Baltimore have been recently over the line, and have reported an ordinance instructing the City Register and Commissioners of Finance to borrow, in the name of the city, one million dollars until May, 1870, or such other time as they may deem expedient, and to pledge as security the requisite number of the shares of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad owned by the city. The money is to be invested in the bonds of the Western Maryland Railroad Company, and secured by a mortgage, which shall come next in priority to those already executed by the company, it to give a guarantee that the money shall be expended only in constructing and equipping the road to Williamsport. At the next session of the General Assembly the Mayor shall apply for the passage of an act to submit to the voters of Baltimore the propriety of the endorsement of the bonds of the Western Maryland Railroad Company, to be secured by mortgage to an amount sufficient to return the loan. If the Legislature shall pass the act, and a majority of the votes cast at the election shall be in favor of the endorsement of the bonds, the Register shall endorse the bonds, dispose of them and apply the proceeds to the payment of the loan. If the Legislature shall refuse to pass the act, or if a majority of the votes cast at the election be in opposition to the endorsement, the Register and Commissioners of Finance shall dispose of so much of the said capital stock as may be required to pay the loan. If the authority to endorse the bonds be obtained, and the proceeds of the sales of bonds already in the hands of the city shall not be sufficient to return the money to be borrowed as before provided, with the interest thereon, the Company shall furnish to the Register such additional amount of the bonds as will, when endorsed, pay the deficiency. The last section provides that the investment shall not be made until a majority in value of the stockholders of the road shall accept the terms of the ordinance and pledge that at the next session of the Legislature application shall be made for such modification of its charter as will give the city of Baltimore such an additional number of Directors as will give to it a majority of one member in the Board of Directors. With this ordinance adopted, as it appears likely to be, the completion of the road would be beyond peradventure.

The total receipts of the Company from the sale of bonds were $1,197,115.81; from stock, $62,810.67—total $1,259,926.45. Of this, $958,198.11 have been spent in constructing the road. The total liabilities of the company are $2,635,527.42; total assets $388,492.89; liabilities over assets $2,299,034.53. The unpaid amount due by subscribers for the extension of the road is expected to realize from $50,000 to $60,000, which will go towards building the road.

THE court-martial upon the charges made against General Dyer, Chief of Ordnance, by a joint committee of Congress, which has been sitting in Washington since November, has published its findings in the case. The court vindicated him from all of the accusations concerning projectiles, arms, wilful suppression of the record of artillery tests, etc., and in fact declared him innocent of all the charges made against him. President Grant has approved the findings of the Court.

NEWS from Georgia brings accounts of the murder of another man, Mr. Stone, one of the members who was expelled by the Georgia Legislature. This makes four within the past six months, and it is a singular coincidence that all were Republicans. Of course that had nothing to do in bringing about their unhappy fate, for is it not almost daily dinned into our ears by Democratic journals that political opinions are as free to be indulged in Georgia as anywhere else in the universe?

THE chime of the New Lutheran church of Harrisburg, consists of eleven bells on which sacred, sentimental, or national music can be performed. One of the bells, weighing seven hundred and one pounds is inscribed to Rev. G. F. Stelling, present Pastor; another, weighing three hundred and twenty pounds, is inscribed to Rev. Dr. Hay, late Pastor.

LOUISVILLE, May 12.—A number of General G. H. Thomas' army comrades repaired to his headquarters to-day to present him with a magnificent silver service, but the General declines its acceptance on the ground that he had determined never to receive a donation under any circumstances.

THE crevasses in the levees along the Mississippi in Louisiana have become so great as to be beyond any hopes of present repair. Immense bodies of water are deluging the country, and much damage is anticipated.

NEWS OF NEIGHBORING COUNTIES.

CARROLL.—An accident occurred in Freedom district on Monday, the 10th, which resulted in the instant death of a young man named Wm. L. Shaeffer. It appears that Mr. Shaeffer was in the employ of Mr. Geo. Patterson, and had been to Sykesville with his carriage. While on his return home the horses, from some cause not known, became frightened and ran away, breaking the top of the carriage and throwing Mr. S. out, but without doing him any serious injury. This occurred near a bend in the road, and Mr. S. ran across a field and came out into the road in front of the horses, with the intention of stopping them, but his efforts to do so were in vain, as the frightened animals ran directly over him and killed him instantly.—Alfred P. Cook, of Westminster, has been appointed route agent between Baltimore and Union Bridge.

CUMBERLAND.—A. R. Swartz of Carlisle, has recently patented a "Child's Crib."—Wm. B. Parker, Esq. has been appointed U. S. Assistant Assessor for the Carlisle district.—The Farmers' Bank has made a dividend of three per cent., and the First National seven.—George Swartz has been elected County Superintendent—salary of $1,000. D. E. Kast ran within one vote.—The South Mountain railroad will be completed before autumn, and cars will run as far as Mt. Holly by the 1st of June.—A fire broke out in Mechanicsburg, on the 12th, which proved very disastrous. The sash factory, spoke factory, and machine shops are entirely destroyed, besides 20 or 30 houses more or less burned.—A young child of Mr. J. Young Davidson, of Newville, fell, recently, and broke its collar bone. It was several days before the nature of the hurt was discovered.—The Dunkards will hold their quarterly meeting and love feast at Moehler's church, Cumberland county, commencing on Saturday and continuing over Sunday.

FRANKLIN.—Dr. Frank A. Busbey and John R. Allison, of Greencastle have received appointments in Washington, the former in the Internal Revenue Bureau, and the latter in the Post-office Department.—Robert Lindsey, an old and respected citizen of Montgomery township, died suddenly on Tuesday, 11th inst., in the 7 th year of his age.—Peter Dock, of Waynesboro', had his hand caught and partially crushed in the side gearing of one of Geiser's Separators. The injury is painful but not dangerous.—Daniel Newcomer, Sen., formerly of the vicinity of Waynesboro', recently met with a serious accident near Polo, Ill. He and his son-in-law, John Brandt, were on their way to preaching, and when within a couple of miles of Polo, they suddenly came in contact with a runaway team, the tongue of the wagon striking Mr. Brandt's horse and throwing the animal upon the buggy. Both were thrown out of the buggy and Mr. N. seriously injured by receiving a heavy blow on his right side.—The Wilson Female College, at Chambersburg, has recently received a donation of $5,000 from a gentleman of Philadelphia, a member of the Episcopal Church. —Rev. Thomas X. Orr, formerly of the Chambersburg Bar, has been installed as Pastor of the First Reformed Church, at Seventh and Spring Garden street, Philadelphia.—The Agricultural Fair will be held October 5, 6, 7, and 8.—John Marshall near Keefer's store, hung himself last Saturday. He made one attempt the previous day. Pecuniary anxiety is said to have disturbed his mind. He had procured a rope about five feet in length, that had been attached to a pair of hog tongs. The tree he selected was very small, and the branch to which he tied the rope was not over four feet from the ground. The appearance of the ground indicated that he had worked hard to effect his death, and in doing so severed the rope. He was a quiet, industrious citizen, and leaves a wife and large family to mourn his loss.—Drs. Marsden, Bowman and Lefever have been appointed delegates to the State Homœopathic Society, and Dr. Cook a delegate to the American Institute of Homœopathy, which will meet in Boston June next.—James C. Eyster and Barnet Earley, of Cham'g., have been appointed clerkships in the U. S. Assistant Treasurer's Department in Philadelphia.—Two fine horses were stolen from a Mrs. Shatzer in Montgomery township on the night of Sunday the 9th inst. As far as we have been able to learn they have not been recovered yet. —Another horse, stolen from Mr. Abraham Smetzer of Quincy township a few weeks ago, has not been heard of since by the owner.—It is reported that one of the robbers of Mr. Valentine, of Greencastle, near M'Connellsburg, a few weeks since, has confessed his guilt and says the money was used at the trial of Samuel Seiler, at the last session of court.—Rev. W. V. Gotwald of Dayton, Ohio, has been called to the pastorate of the First Lutheran Church, Chambersburg.—Jeremiah Cook, Thomas J. Grimeson, Daniel Keefer and Henry X. Stoner have been appointed U. S. Assistant Assessors, in place of J. L. P. Detrich, Robert Moore, Wm. A. Blair and A. H. Gordon.—Mr. Andrew Heintzleman, of the vicinity of Fayetteville, met with an accident of a painful character on Friday last. He was descending the mountain on the Gettysburg turnpike, with a heavy load of lumber drawn by six horses, and when near Mr. Ephraim D. Newman's dwelling, he attempted to draw the rubber; in the act of doing so he stepped on a rolling stone which threw his foot under the wheel and it passed over it before he could release himself. His foot was terribly crushed, but we learn that under skillful medical treatment is doing well and that fears of amputation, which were at first entertained, are now dispelled.

FREDERICK.—On the night of the 6th inst., Hezekiah Young, Wm. Early, Joseph Early and Andrew Marshall made their escape from jail. Young was re-captured on the next Saturday; the other three are still at large.—David S. Markey, John Loats, Francis Markell, Isaac Cronise, Andrew Boyd, Jas. Hergesheimer, Philip B. Kunkle and A. D. O'Leary, have been elected Directors of the Franklin Savings Bank, for the ensuing year.—George Truman is to be executed in Frederick on the 28th inst. Rev. Osborn Ingle of the Episcopal Church, Rev. Samuel Kepler of the Methodist Church South, and Father Sourin are his spiritual advisers.—The first instalment of Frederick City Corporation Bonds, amounting to $20,000, will soon be issued to the Frederick and Pennsylvania Line Railroad Company. —Rev. W. C. Wire has resigned as Pastor of the Burkittsville Lutheran Congregation, to devote himself to the Female Seminary. —L. Z. Doll, Esq., of Baltimore, has purchased the Richmond Flouring Mills for the sum of $10,000.—Frederick Krantz, Esq., has purchased the farm of Mrs. Elizabeth McPherson, containing 145 acres, for $76 per acre.—Richard J. Lamar, Esq., has purchased the two story brick dwelling house on South street, from Col. John Montgomery, for $1,975.—Judge John A. Lynch has purchased the brick dwelling house on West Second street, formerly the property of the late Mrs. Matilda Dorsey, for $5,100. At the same time D. J. Markey, Esq., purchased the vacant lot in the rear of the dwelling, on Third street, for $1,100. All in or near Frederick.—Hon. John L. Thomas, Jr., Collector of Customs at Baltimore, last week made three appointments from this county:—Robert G. McPherson, as Inspector, Dr. Harvey Bahrman as Storekeeper, and Stanley Young, as Clerk, at a salary of $1,400.

FULTON.—Andrew Baker, the horse-thief who was arrested in Washington, escaped from the cars near Glen Rock, while on his way to Harrisburg in charge of officer Houser, and has not been heard of.—The Democratic County Convention will meet on the 19th of June.

PERRY.—John H. Sheibley has been appointed Assistant Assessor of Internal Revenue for the 13th Division of the 13th District. Perry county comprises the 13th Division.

WASHINGTON.—The new Lutheran Church at Sharpsburg will be dedicated on the 23rd inst.—Mr. Josiah Beadle, of Boonsboro', had his collar bone dislocated and a bone in his left leg broken, on the 7th inst., by being thrown from a wagon, loaded with wood, whilst coming down a hill near that place.—Mr. Christian Dogenhart, one of the earliest settlers of Boonsboro', died on the 1st, in the 75th year of his age.—John Fague has been appointed a Watchman in the Baltimore Custom House, at $512.50 a year.—Rev. Wm. F. Eyster, of Greencastle has accepted the Principalship of the Hagerstown Female Seminary.—Rev. M. C. Horine, Pastor of the Lutheran congregation of Smithburg, has received a call to the First Lutheran Church in Dayton, Ohio.

YORK.—A slate quarry has been opened on the farm of John E. Ziegler, Codorus township.—William Berkheimer of North Codorus, had one of his legs broken while handling wood on the 11th.—A dime Savings Institution is in successful operation in York.—There are four Building Associations in operation in York, and all prospering.—A hail storm passed over York on Thursday of last week and did considerable damage to some of the fruit trees in the adjoining counties. In some places it fell to the depth of three or four inches and varying in size from a pea to a pigeon's egg.—John Huhn of York, aged 80, died recently, and Thomas Prowell of Fairview twp., aged 66.—The Corner Stone of the new Church of the United Brethern in Christ will be laid on Sunday the 23d, at 3½ o'clock.—Tobias Thompson has been appointed one of the Tip-Staves in the Court, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Joseph Watt.—They have a Velocipede rink in York, 101x83, the track being one-fourteenth of a mile.—An effort is in progress to change the Shrewsbury Camp to Towsontown, Md.—Professor Eberly has purchased a pair of Texan Cranes as future *habitues* of the waters in the grounds of Cottage Hill College. Some weeks ago he obtained several beautiful American Deer to ornament and adorn his grounds, and now he has added these novel and interesting water fowl.—Mr. Snyder has been appointed U. S. Assistant Assessor for the Dillsburg division, *vice* Col. Totten.

[Communicated.

MESSRS. EDITORS:—I would not encumber your valuable columns in reply to your correspondent "Improvement," if he had known any thing of what he delivered himself of in your last issue. The statement made is that he knows five or six of the same kind of Gravel Roofs put on in New Oxford.—He refers to Mr. J. S. Gitt, the well-known Engineer and a gentleman of veracity. I will give you Mr. Gitt's own statement, so that the parties whom it was the intention of "Improvement" to deceive may judge of his knowledge of Roofs or his veracity as a correspondent. Mr. J. S. Gitt states that the Gravel Roof put on for him was covered with Gas Tar and Gravel and without heating, whereas the Roofs put on the Lithia Hotel buildings by Mr. W. A. Ray are with cement manufactured of Gas Tar, Rosin, Arsenic, Unslacked Lime, Asphaltum and Linseed Oil, with which the Felt is thoroughly coated while hot and the gravel thoroughly dryed and heated, which forms a concrete impervious to heat or water. I leave to your readers to judge as to the truth of "Improvement's" statement that the Hotel Roof was like Mr. Gitt's.

Mr. "Improv

Special Notices.

MARSHALL'S ELIXIR.

Headache—Dyspepsia—Costiveness.

You suffer with Headache try MARSHALL'S ELIXIR, and be convinced that although other medicines have failed to cure you, this will give you instant and permanent relief.

Dyspepsia or constipation and bilious your nerves have become so weakened that Headache Indigestion you thing more dangerous may happen, such as

PALSY, DEMENSE OF SIGHT,

other alarming nerve affections, then Marshall's ELIXIR, by giving tone and strength to your system, gives you to perfect health.

whatever food which should be digested remains in stomach, causing pain and uneasiness for the want of that principle which would render it digestible then by using Marshall's Elixir you will supply deficiency and prevent its recurrence, and no be only cured of Dyspepsia.

Costiveness is also much being thus cleansed from an unhealthy and healthy condition, costiveness and the other attendant disorders of the bowels are of necessity pre-

Price of Marshall's Elixir, $1 00 per bottle,

For sale by all Druggists. Depot, 1391 Market st. Philadelphia. HALL & Co., Druggists, Proprietors.

29.—1y

WIRE RAILING, WIRE GUARDS,

Fancy Fronts, Asylums, &c.; Iron Bedsteads, Webbing for Sheep and Poultry Yards; Brass and Iron Cloth, Sieves, Fenders, Screens for Coal, Sand, &c., Heavy Crimped Cloth for Spark Arrestors; Landscape Wires for Windows, &c.; Paper-hangers Wire, Ornamental Wire Work of every description by addressing the manufacturers, KEELY & SONS, No. 11 North Sixth st., Philadelphia.

[Feb. 5, 1868.—1y

DEAFNESS, BLINDNESS AND CATARRH

treated with the utmost success, by J. ISAACS, M. D., Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear; (late Surgeon to the Medical College of Transylvania, Kentucky, formerly of Leyden, Holland), No. 1811 Walnut street, Philadelphia. Testimonials can be seen at his office. The Medical faculty are invited to refer their patients, as he has no secrets in his practice. Artificial eyes inserted without pain. No charge for examination.

[Jan 29.—1y

Carriages, Harness, &c.

DAVID McCREARY. JOHN F. McCREARY

Best always Cheapest."

THE Best and Cheapest,

HARNESS,

BRIDLES, COLLARS and,

HARNESS of all kinds, in the County

always to be found at the old and well known Shop, Baltimore st., opposite the Presbyterian Church.

(McCREARY'S.)

Riding and Wagon Saddles,

the most substantially built and neatest.

Harness, *plain and silver mounted*

are complete in every respect and warranted to be of the very best material and workmanship.

Also, superior leather Draft Collars,

different kind. They are the best FITTING and most durable.

Heavy Draft Harness,

made to order, as cheap as they can be made anywhere and in the most substantial manner.

Trimming Bridles, Whips, Lashes, Draft Chains, Fly-nets and everything in the line; *None but the best of stock used.*

Prices

have been REDUCED to the lowest living standard.

The liberal percentage for cash, off all bills amounting to $20 or more.

All work nothing but the best of stock and will warrant every article turned out to be in every respect perfect.

Thankful for past favors we invite attention to our present stock.

Please call and examine PRICES ARE QUALITY.

Nov. 29, 1868.—tf

CARRIAGE-MAKING RESUMED.

The war being over, the undersigned have resumed

CARRIAGE-MAKING BUSINESS,

at the old stand, in East Middle street, Gettysburg, where they are again prepared to put up work in the most substantial, workmanlike, and superior manner. Both new and second hand

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, &c.,

on hand, which they will dispose of at the lowest prices. All orders will be supplied as promptly and satisfactorily as possible.

REPAIRING

with dispatch, and at cheapest rates.

Large lot of new and old HARNESS on hand for sale.

Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore extended to them, they solicit and will endeavor to deserve a large share in the future.

DANNER & ZIEGLER.

Buggies and Carriages.

REMOVAL.

The undersigned has removed his Carriage-making shop to the east end of Middle street, Gettysburg, where he will continue to build all kinds of work in his line, viz:

CARRIAGES, TROTTING & FALLING-TOP BUGGIES, JAGGER WAGONS, &C., &C.

All work is all put up of good material and by the best of mechanics, and cannot fail to give satisfaction. His prices are always reasonable. He solicits a share of public patronage. Give me a call.

Gettysburg, 1 y, 1868.—1y

CARRIAGES AND BUGGIES.

PERRY J. TATE

Is now building a variety of COACH WORK of good and most approved styles, and constructed of the best material, to which he invites the attention of buyers. Having built his work with great care, of materials tested with special reference to quality and durability, he can confidently recommend his work as unsurpassed by any other establishment of the cities. All he asks is an inspection of his work to convince those in want of any kind of a vehicle that it is the place to buy them.

REPAIRING in every branch done at short notice and on reasonable terms.

He has on hand all my Factory, near the corner of Washington and Chambersburg street Gettysburg.

Dec 12, 1867.—tf

Carpenters and Contractors.

J. C. Stallsmith & Son,

GETTYSBURG, PA.,

Carpenters and Contractors.

Shutters, Blinds, Door and Window Frames, Cornice, Door & Window Brackets, &c.

Constantly on hand and manufactured to order of

THE BEST MATERIALS,

by experienced workmen, and at

REASONABLE PRICES.

Orders promptly attended to.

Nov 25, 1869.—tf

J. C. CASHMAN.

GETTYSBURG, PA.,

Carpenter and Contractor,

RESPECTFULLY informs the public that he has removed to his new Shop on Middle street between York and Railroad streets, and is prepared to take contracts for putting up and finishing Buildings, at as reasonable rates as any other in Gettysburg—all work guaranteed to be of a superior quality. He hopes by strict attention to business to merit public patronage. Give me a call.

Dec 9, 1868.—tf

J. M. CHRITZMAN,

GETTYSBURG, PA.,

Carpenter and Contractor,

Having removed to my new Shop

on Washington street, between Middle and Chambersburg streets,

I am prepared to furnish Steam Power, I am prepared to furnish kinds of work for building purposes, of the best material, and as neatly and cheaply as it can be done at any other establishment in the county. Experienced Hands always in readiness and work executed with promptness and dispatch.

I also make to order all kinds of Bracket, Scrolls, Mouldings, promptly filled and on reasonable terms.

Dec 9, 1868.—tf

WOOD LOTS FOR SALE.

BUILDING LOTS AND SEVERAL HOUSES.

Apply to

R. G. McCREARY,

Dec 30.—3t Attorney at Law.

The Star and Sentinel.

Gettysburg, Friday, May 21, 1869.

APPOINTED.—Martin Shoemaker has been appointed Postmaster at Grafenburg; and Martin E. Doyle at Wenk's.

NEW PATENT.—Among the patents recently granted, is one to A. Tschop and J. Hartman, of East Berlin, for a Horse Rake.

RETURNED.—Col. W. G. Case, of Columbia, President of the Gettysburg Railroad company, has returned from Europe.

CANDIDATE.—Benjamin Albert of Reading twp., is added to the list of Copperhead candidates for nomination for Register and Recorder.

CORPUS CHRISTI.—We learn that this church festival occurs this year on Thursday, May 27th. Preparations are being made at the Conowago Chapel for the annual celebration.

ACCIDENT.—Mr. Frank Hamburg of Chambersburg, who was working at the Katalysine hotel building near this place, fell from the cupola to the roof of the main building on the 14th inst., and was considerably injured.

SIGNED.—We understand that Gov. Geary has approved the bill passed by the last legislature relative to the Bounty Tax in Cumberland township. The bill was published in full in a recent number of the STAR AND SENTINEL.

ARRESTED.—Wm. Wordy, charged with malicious mischief at a wake in this county, was arrested by Deputy Sheriff James Hann and officer Rouzer, last week near Hughes's Furnace, and brought to this place. He was admitted to bail in the sum of $500.

SAILED FOR EUROPE.—Dr. John A. Swope of Baltimore, son of George Swope, Esq., of this place, sailed from Baltimore for Europe on Wednesday of this week. We regret to hear that his health is seriously impaired, and hope it may be restored.

ADDITION TO THE HOMESTEAD.—A new frame building is about being erected at the National Orphans' Homestead, in front of the School House. It will be 31 x 43, three stories (two stories frame and French Roof,) and is to be finished about the 1st of August. Stallsmith and Son are the contractors.

RECEIVED.—A very valuable diamond ring, stolen in Cincinnati about three months ago from a wealthy citizen, was traced to this county, and recovered a few days ago by officer Rouzer, whose assistance was invoked but a few days before. The ring is valued at $600, and contains 24 diamonds. It was returned to the owner by Adams' Express on Wednesday morning last.

QUICK WORK.—David Culp, of this place, one of the plasterers at the Katalysine Spring Hotel, a few days ago, put the second coat on a room 15 feet long, 10 feet wide and 9 feet high, containing 40 yards of plastering, in the almost incredibly short time of 6 minutes and 20 seconds, by the watch! In doing so, he was assisted by G. Hoff who trowled and straight-edged" the mortar which Mr. Culp put on

The closing exercises of the Class of '69, Pennsylvania College, will take place on the College Campus on Friday evening, May 21, at 6 o'clock, P. M. The public are respectfully invited to be present. From 7½ until 9 P. M., there will be a grand Promenade Concert. Should the weather prove unfavorable the exercises will be postponed until Saturday, May 22d. The College grounds have been thoroughly "brushed up" for the occasion.

A PAIR OF SCAMPS.—Two persons who gave their names as Justin W. Beibe and James J. Ireland were arrested here on Monday morning, charged with having sold to Conrad Snyder of the Battle-field Hotel, two forged notes—one on George Doll of Cumberland Township for $100, and one on Jamie E. Baker, for $100. They were taken by detective Rouzer and Sheriff Hann before Justice Cover who committed them to jail in default of bail to the amount of $600 each.

They have a confederate who is at present in Emmitsburg, and whose arrest is anticipated.

Upon being searched, eight forged notes were found upon their persons; three on George Doll of $100 each; two on James E. Baker of $100 each; two drawn by Joshua Whitaker of Media, Pa., of $150 each; and one drawn by William Bechtold, Mountjoy, of $100. A blank note was also found filled to the order of D. Rowe of New Milford, Pa., for $203.75. Two notes, drawn by Michael P. Washburn and William H. Hall for $125 each, payable all of them to J. W. Beibe; and on those last two were endorsements that they were forged by William H. Hall.

Beibe and Ireland have been in this neighborhood for nearly three weeks, and have behaved suspiciously. They are young men, generally drove a span of black horses, in an open buggy, and pretended to be dealing in Patent-rights. Their detection and arrest are greatly to the credit of the gentlemen engaged in it. They will be tried at the August Court, third Monday.

DECORATION DAY.—Saturday, the 29th day of May, will be devoted to the decoration of the graves of Union Soldiers, and arrangements are in progress in the leading towns, for that purpose. The programme for Gettysburg, has been determined upon, and is as follows:

The procession, will move at 4 o'clock, P. M., sharp, from the Public Square, under the Marshalship of Col. John H. McClellan. The citizens of the county are all invited to be present. The Faculty and Students of the College are expected to attend in a body, also the Franklin Zouaves, the Gettysburg Brass band and the College Choir. The services at the Soldiers' Cemetery will take place at the base of the Monument. Rev. W. R. H. Deatrich will make the opening prayer, J. Howard Wert, Esq., the Prologue, Rev. H. L. Baugher the Oration, and Rev. Dr. Tay the closing prayer. The graves will then be decorated. Flowers are solicited for this purpose from every portion of the county, and will be received up to 3 o'clock, P. M., of Saturday the 29th inst., at the stores of T. C. Norris, and F. D. Duphorn, on Public Square. In view of the noble use to which they are to be applied, we trust there will be a general response to this request.

The general arrangements of the day are in charge of the Gettysburg Zouaves

CELEBRATION.—On last Monday the Berlin Beneficial Association, at East Berlin, held their anniversary celebration. The Association numbers nearly two hundred and a large majority of the members were present. There was quite a large turn out of the people for several miles around to witness the exercises.—At 12 o'clock, M., the Association formed in procession headed by the Brass Band of the town, and marched through the town under the Marshalship of Col. William Wolf, Capt. John Stormbaugh and H. B. Raber, Esq. The music being very good attracted much attention. The procession proceeded to the church where an address was delivered by James B. Zigler, Esq., of York, devoted mainly to the defense of secret organizations. He was followed in the same strain by Rev. Davis. The church was crowded to overflowing and all seemed pleased with the day's proceedings. The Berlin Beneficial Association is not a secret Order, but purely a mutual association. This fact the speakers unfortunately overlooked and consequently very little of what they said was applicable to the Association they were addressing.

WATER COMPANY.—The election for Managers of this Company, was held on Saturday last and resulted as follows:

Managers—George W. McClellan, H. J. Stahle, M. Eichelberger, E. B. Buehler, and S. R. Russell.

In consequence of Mr. McClellan's illness, the managers have not yet organized, but is supposed that the organization will remain as at present. This company is in a very prosperous condition its regular dividend being about twelve per cent. The stock is much in request.

Lost on Saturday evening, the 15th inst., supposed in the Public Square or Chambersburg street, a small new Dark Pocket Book containing a Twenty Dollar Note. The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving it at Dr. Huber's. It

Persons having Black Oak Bark for sale will do well by calling on JOHN RUPP. The highest market price paid. tf

Review of the Markets.

Baltimore Grain & Produce Market.
Baltimore, Thursday Morning.

SUPER FLOUR,	5 50	@	6 00
EXTRA FLOUR,	6 50	@	7 00
WHITE WHEAT,	1 75	@	2 00
RED WHEAT,	1 50	@	2 10
CORN,		@	86
RYE,	1 40	@	1 50
OATS,	55	@	75
TIMOTHY-SEED,	0 00	@	0 00
CLOVER-SEED,	0 00	@	0 00
FLAX-SEED,	0 00	@	0 00
BACON, SHOULDERS,	14	@	14½
" SIDES,	16½	@	17½
" HAMS,	19	@	21
LARD,	19	@	19
GOLD, Phila.			1 43½

Gettysburg Grain & Provision Market.
Gettysburg, Friday Morning.

SUPER FLOUR,		@	6 00
EXTRA FLOUR,	6 50	@	6 00
WHITE WHEAT,	1 50	@	2 00
RED WHEAT,		@	1 40
CORN,			80
RYE,			1 30
OATS,			60
BUCKWHEAT,			90
TIMOTHY SEED,			2 50
CLOVER SEED,			8 00
POTATOES,	80	@	90
BUTTER,			40
LARD,			19
EGGS,			15
BACON, HAMS,			20
" SIDES,			15
" SHOULDERS,			15
SOAP,	6	@	8
TALLOW,			10

MARRIED.

EICHOLTZ—DIEHL.—In the Evangelical Lutheran Church, New Oxford, on the 16th inst., by Rev. D. Hauer, Jacob Eicholtz, Esq., to Miss Clara M., daughter of Jacob Diehl, Esq., all of this county.

LAUGHMAN—STAUB.—On the 16th inst., by the Rev. Dr. Hauer, Mr. Andrew Laughman, to Miss Eliza Staub, both of this county.

LOULAND—BUSHEY.—On the 4th inst., by the Rev. J. Monsinger, Dr. R. P. Loller, of Nashville, Ohio, to Miss Sarah E. Bushey, daughter of Peter Bushey, formerly of this county.

MYERS—MAUL.—On Thursday morning, 20th inst., by Rev. C. J. Ehrehart, Mr. John D. Myers, of Adams county, to Miss Cornelia Maul, of York county.

SHUNK—SPRECHER.—On Tuesday morning, May 11, at Springfield, O., by Rev. S. Sprecher, D. D., President of Wittenberg College, C. K. Shunk, Esq., of Cincinnati, and Olivia, daughter of the officiating clergyman.

SMILE—SAMPSON.—On the 18th of February, at the residence of the bride's parents, by Rev. C. S. Evans, Mr. John Smile, to Miss Mary Sampson, all of Miss Ruth G. Sampson of Han county Ohio.

WIERMAN—STOCK.—On the 18th inst, at the "National Hotel," Lewistown, Pa., by Rev. J. Coleman, Mr. John A. Wierman, of York Springs, to Miss Kate Stock, of New Oxford, this county. No cards.

DIED.

COPENHAVER.—On the 5th inst., Susannah Copenhaver, aged 15 years, 7 months and 19 days.

GOLD.—On the 11th inst., Mr. Michael Cole, of Highland township, in the 76th year of his age.

WOLF.—Of New Oxford, on the 29th ult, Mary Alice, daughter of Jas. R. and Mary C. Gitt, aged 5 months and 20 days.

MCGAUGHEY.—On the 16th inst, in Monroe county, Ohio, Martha, wife of William McGaughey, formerly of this county, in the 71st year of her age.

TOPPER.—On the 27th of January last, in Westmoreland county, Pa., Mr. John M. Topper, eldest son of Jesse P. Topper, aged 39 years, 4 months and 14 days.

ULNICK.—At Harper's Ferry, Va., on the 8th inst., in the 26th Year, Mrs. Rachel Ann Elizabeth Ulnick, daughter of David Stallsmith, formerly of this county.

New Advertisements.

ELECTION.

EVERGREEN CEMETERY.—

An election for a PRESIDENT and SEVEN MANAGERS of Evergreen Cemetery Association, to serve for one year, will be held on MONDAY EVENING, JUNE 7TH, AT 7½ O'CLOCK, in the Administration Room, in the Borough of Gettysburg.

J. L. SCHICK, President.

WM. B. MALL, Secretary. [May 21.-3t

DISSOLUTION.

The partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned has been dissolved by mutual consent. The senior partner will continue the business at the old stand.

All indebted to the firm of GILLESPIE & CASHMAN are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims to present them. The books will be found at the old stand.

JOSEPH S. GILLESPIE,
DANIEL CASHMAN.

Gettysburg, May 21-3t

CONCERT.

BY A NUMBER OF SELECT PERFORMERS FOR THE BENEFIT OF

The Sabbath Schools connected with the Lutheran (College) and German Reformed Churches,

IN AGRICULTURAL HALL, GETTYSBURG, PA.,

On Tuesday Evening, May 25th.

The selections will be varied consisting of Solos Duetts, Quartettes, and Choruses—Vocal interspersed with Choice Instrumental performances.

Doors open at 7 o'clock. Performances commencing at 8 o'clock.

Terms of admission 25 cents.

May 21—td

PUBLIC SALE OF VALUABLE CHESTNUT LANDS.

The subscribers will sell at Public Sale, *on Saturday, the 12th of June next*, 20 Lots of the Maria Penrose Lands situated in Hamiltonban township, Adams county, Pa. The land is easy of access being within a mile of the Furnace and a good road running by or through all the Lots—the land is well timbered with a fine growth of Chestnut, Locust, &c.—a part of it being the best Rail timber in the South Mountain, a large proportion will make from 2000 to 3000 Rails and 40 to 50 Posts per acre. The Lots vary in size from 5 to 10 acres.

To farmers wanting Rails and Posts here is a chance of getting them low, as the land is steadily advancing in value.

Sale to commence at 10 o'clock on said day, when attendance will be given and terms made known by

J. B. PAXTON,
J. S. WITHEROW.

May 21.-2t

BOUNTY ACCOUNTS.

JOHN WOLFORD, Treasurer of Latimore township, Adams county, Pa., Bounty fund in account with the School Directors of said township. Adams county, —up to May 18th, 1869, as follows:

DR.

Received from Collector Bohrer as duplicate	$213 00
Received of Collector A. C. Myers,	30 00
Received of Collector Pehlemann,	3,125 28
At 12 different times	$3,368 28
Due Treasurer on this settlement	15 76
	$3,384 04

This accompanist prays credit for the following payments made by order of the School Directors of Latimore township, as follows:

CR.

Advertising Bounty Account, 1868	$10 00
Owen Grimes, Bond and Interest	219 25
Amos C. Myers, Bond and Interest	200 00
John Coulson, Interest	21 00
Wilbur Reed, Bounty	150 00
Peter S. Kaufman, Bounty	150 00
Joseph Keagan, Interest	28 00
Rainsal Albert, Bounty	150 00
Peter S. Kaufman, Bounty	150 00
Reuben Dubbaugh for Lentz, Bounty	100 00
Order to Peter Yeagy, Bounty	300 00
Order for Obed Jacobs, Bounty	150 00
Order for B. F. Bittel, Bond and Interest	145 08
Warner Townsend, Order	2 50
Order for Henry Wonders, Bond and Interest	292 55
Peter Troxell, last settlement of account	38 64
Accountant claims Credit for notifying and disbursing the above	12 00
Stamps for printing Bonds	150 00
Auditors' and Clerk's fees	4 00
	$2,384 04

We, the undersigned, Auditors having examined the Bounty Account of John Wolford, Treasurer of Latimore Bounty Fund, find it correct, as above stated.

DANIEL F. STITELY,
ABRAHAM GROVE,
WM. L. BEARDSLEY,
Auditors.

JOHN COULSON, Clerk.

May 21-3t

TAX NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that an ABATEMENT OF 5 PER CENT. will be allowed on the Borough Tax assessed for the year 1869, which shall be paid on or before

JULY 1ST, 1869,

unto JAMES MCCREARY, Collector.

By order of the Town Council,

ALEX. SPANGLER, Pres't.

Attest:—F. D. DUPHORN, Sec'y. [May 21.-td

TO COLLECTORS.

The Collectors of State and County Taxes for 1869 are urged to make all collections possible and pay the same over to the County Treasurer on or before the

1ST OF JULY NEXT.

By order of Commissioners,

J. M. WALTER, Clerk

May 21—td

BLACKSMITHING.

B. G. HOLLEBAUGH

HAS opened a Blacksmith Shop on Washington street, next door to Cheltzman's Carpenter Shop, and is prepared to do all kinds of BLACKSMITHING, at reasonable rates, and invites a share of public patronage.

REPAIRING of all kinds. Give me a call.

April 30, 1869—tf

BUTCHERING.

NEW FIRM.

GEORGE B. STOVER & THADDEUS S. WIBLE,

HAVING entered into partnership in the BUTCHERING BUSINESS, will carry it on in all its branches. All kinds of

FRESH MEAT

in their season. Market stand in Gettysburg, at Arnold's Corner. Fresh Beef every Tuesday and Saturday morning. Small meats Wednesday, Thursday and Friday morning. As we pay cash for our stock we can sell at reasonable as any good firm in Gettysburg.

Those having fat stock for sale will find it to their advantage to call on or address one of the firm.

STOVER & WIBLE.

April 30, 1869—tf

GETTYSBURG BAKERY.

THE firm of Newport & Ziegler having been dissolved, the undersigned will continue the Baking business, in all its branches, at the old stand,

Corner of South Washington and West Middle streets, Gettysburg, Pa.

All kinds of

CRACKERS, CAKES, BREAD, ROLLS, PRETZELS, &c.

constantly baked and always to be had fresh.

With many years experience and every disposition to please, he feels confident can promise satisfaction in all cases. Orders solicited, and promptly attended to. With many thanks for the patronage bestowed on the old firm, its continuance is asked.

BALTZER NEWPORT.

April 9, 1869—tf

BARK! BARK!

500 CORDS WANTED!

THE SUBSCRIBER WANTS

500 CORDS OF

BLACK OAK BARK,

for which he will pay $6 00 per cord, on delivery, in good order, at his tanyard in GETTYSBURG.

April 30, 1869—tf JOHN RUPP.

WM. J. MARTIN,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

GROCERIES AND LIQUORS.

A large lot of Groceries that I am selling Cheap for Cash.

CHOICE LIQUORS,

Old Rye Whisky eight years Old.

Very Old French Brandy.

ALL OTHER KINDS OF LIQUORS,

A general assortment of BITTERS, among which is Mishler's Herb Bitters.

Pure Liquors for Medical purposes at WM. J. MARTIN'S.

Table Cutlery, Glassware, Queensware, &c., at WM. J. MARTIN'S.

April 30, 1y

JOSHUA SEITZ,

[formerly of Hanover, Pa.,]

Fashionable Tailor,

Two doors from Zouck's Dry Good Store, on Hanover street,

NEW OXFORD, PA.

The latest Fashions received from New York and Philadelphia as soon as issued.

May 14.—2m*

Walnut Lumber.

WALNUT LUMBER wanted of VARIOUS DIMENSIONS. Apply by letter or otherwise to

W. O. HICKOK & SON,
Eagle Works, Harrisburg, Penn's.

April 16.—6t

NOTICE.

The first account of DAVID J. ELINE, Committee of the person and estate of DAVID J. HEFFE, a Lunatic, of Adams county, has been filed in the Court of Common Pleas of Adams Co., and will be confirmed by said Court, on the *third Monday in June*, 1869, unless cause be shown to the contrary.

JACOB MELHORN, Proth'y.

May 14.—td*

E. W. CLARK & CO.,

BANKERS,

NO. 35 S. THIRD ST., PHILADELPHIA

GENERAL AGENTS

FOR THE

NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

FOR THE

States of Pennsylvania and Southern New Jersey.

The NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY is a corporation Chartered by Special Act of Congress, approved July 25, 1868, with a

Cash Capital of One Million Dollars,

and is now thoroughly organized and prepared for business.

Liberal terms offered to Agents and Solicitors, who are invited to apply at our office.

Full particulars to be had on application at our office, located in the second story of our Banking House where Circulars and Pamphlets, fully describing the advantages offered by the Company, may be had.

B. S. RUSSELL, *Manager*,

DAVID WILLS, Agent, Gettysburg, Pa.

Aug. 31, 1868.—1y

TO ASSESSORS.

The Assessors elected in 1868 are required to meet at the County Commissioner's office, in Gettysburg, *On Thursday, the 3rd day of June next*, at 10 o'clock, A. M., to receive transcripts and instructions for their guidance under the Registry Law. No one should fail to be present.

By order of the Commissioners,

J. M. WALTER, Clerk.

May 21.—td

Notice to the Public!

THE undersigned is running a Line of Stages from Hagerstown to Gettysburg, leaving Sorrick's on Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 7 o'clock, A. M., passing by Leitersburg, Waynesboro', Monterey and Fairfield Springs, Fountain Dale, and Arendtsville, arriving at Gettysburg at half past 6 o'clock, P. M. Returning from Gettysburg on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, arriving at Hagerstown to make connection with the 5 o'clock train for Baltimore.

Give us a call.

ANDREW WAGNER.

STRAY.

STRAY.—Came to the residence of the subscriber in Franklin township, in the year 1868, a RED STEER, about two years old. The owner is requested to prove property, pay charges and take him away, or he will be disposed of according to law.

May 21.—3t* SAMUEL FORNEY.

New Advertisements.

List of Merchants

WITHIN the County of Adams, returned and classified by the undersigned, appointed by Alexander Thom, in accordance with the Second Sec. of Assembly for the year 1869, of Goods, Wares and Merchandize:

BOROUGH OF GETTYSBURG.

	Class.	Amount.
Fahnestock Bro.	6	$50 00
J. L. Schick	9	25 00
Michael Spangler	21	15 00
" Ditto Shoe store	14	7 00
H. B. Woods	13	10 00
Robert & Elliott	12	10 00
F. D. Duphorn	12	10 00
A. Scott & Son	13	10 00
Danner & Ziegler	13	12 50
Miss Mary McAllister	14	7 00
Miss Harriet McCreary	14	7 00
Miss Knott	14	7 00
Wm. T. King	14	7 00
Charles Kappes	14	7 00
D. W. Robinson	13	10 00
T. C. Norris	13	7 00
S. S. McCreary	14	7 00
Jacob Brinkerhoff	13	10 00
Francis Cunningham	13	10 00
D. Kitzmiller & Bro.	14	7 00
D. H. Klugel	14	7 00
James Pierce	14	7 00
Henry Orrendorf	13	10 00
Mrs. H. M. Paxton	14	7 00
D. & P. Saltzgiver	13	7 00
Wm. J. Hester	13	10 00
Jacob W. Cress	13	10 00
Wm. Boyer & Son	13	10 00
Joseph Gillespie	13	10 00
Wm. E. Biddle	13	10 00
Wm. Mehring	14	7 00
Louis Stronse	14	7 00
Hiram Ide	14	7 00
Jacob G. Herbst	13	10 00
H. Minnigh	14	7 00
Philip Winter	14	7 00
F. W. Wintosky	14	7 00
F. W. Hallbecker	14	7 00
A. M. Hunter	13	10 00
Jacob Weaver	14	7 00
Daniel Culp	14	7 00
G. H. Swope	14	7 00
A. D. Buehler	12	12 50
Robert Horner	14	7 00
John M. Huber	14	7 00
Peter & McAllister	14	7 00
" Ditto second store	14	7 00
S. G. Cook	14	7 00
C. H. Buehler	9	25 00
Jacob Sheads	14	7 00
Jacob Reilly	10	20 00
John Cress	9	25 00
George C. Strickhouser	14	7 00
Colman & Cunningham	13	10 00
Joseph Jacobs	14	7 00
McCurdy & Hamilton	9	25 00
Asa Spangler	9	25 00
Bigham & Co.	9	25 00
White & Sons	9	25 00
Samuel Faber	14	7 00
John Gruel	14	7 00
Wm. Bierbower	14	7 00

OXFORD TWP.

Melhorn & Bender	10	20 00
Merah & Hoke	10	20 00
Abraham Sheely	11	15 00
Frey & Schnell	12	12 50
Daniel M. Miller	14	7 00
L. Hershey	14	7 00
Martin Herbst	14	7 00
W. D. Emmert	12	12 50
R. K. Foute	14	7 00
John Gisler	14	7 00
Francis X. Smith	14	7 00

BERWICK BOR.

Lewis Jordy	14	7 00
Mary Slaybaugh	14	7 00
Wm. Davis	14	7 00
J. E. Hollinger	14	7 00
Mrs. Mayers	14	7 00

STRABAN TWP.

John G. Gilbert	14	7 00
Upton Beely	14	7 00
Hugo King	14	7 00
Philip A. Myers	10	20 00
Daniel Oddeon	10	20 00
Graft & Eckenrode	11	15 00

READING TWP.

Howard & Bro	13	
Jacob S. Taughinbaugh	13	
Singleton Eichelberger	14	
Adam S. Myers	13	

HAMILTON TWP.

Picking & Co	14	7 00
Elijah Spangler	13	10 00
Shaffer & Mosl	14	7 00
Henry L. Miller	14	7 00
John Gutselman	14	7 00
Dr. S. Meisenheider	14	7 00
Geo. Spangler	13	10 00
J. J. Klein	14	7 00
Geo. Mundorf	14	7 00
Wm. S. Hilbish	14	7 00
Michael McSherry	14	7 00
A. K. Stoner	14	7 00
John U. Rufe	14	7 00

MOUNTPLEASANT TWP.

Samuel Sborb	14	7 00
Simon Hershey	14	7 00
Wm. A. McSherry	14	7 00
J. E. Smith & Co.	14	7 00
Ephraim Miller	13	10 00

MOUNTJOY TWP.

Emanuel Feeser	14	7 00
J. Yoost & Son	14	7 00
Sarah Hann	14	7 00

MENALLEN TWP.

Eppley & Hoopes	14	
Wm. Hoffman	14	
Hoffman & Burkholder	14	10 00
Pitzer & Son	13	10 00
Wm. F. Minnigh	14	7 00
Charles D. Elden	14	7 00
Wm. Hoffman	14	7 00
Wm. S. Carr	14	7 00
Amos Schlosser	14	7 00

LITTLESTOWN BOR.

Samuel Little	14	7 00
A. F. Barker	14	7 00
Martin Steffy	12	12 50
Henry Mumper	14	7 00
Reesman & Shorb	14	7 00
John Hoke	14	7 00
J. H. Dutterer	13	10 00
Miss Kate Schreiner	14	7 00
J. Weigle & Son	14	7 00
Wm. F. Crouse & Bro.	12	12 50
Wm. F. Schriver	13	10 00
David Schwartz	13	10 00
Weikert & Starr	8	30 00
Mrs. Sarah Reminger	14	7 00
Amos Sheely	14	7 00
J. W. Gobrecht	14	7 00
Colehouse & Rahter	8	30 00
Henry Dysert	14	7 00
Dr. James Swope	14	7 00
Lavina Bittinger	14	7 00
H. S. Klein	14	7 00
Ephraim Myers	14	7 00
Young & Bacchus	14	7 00
Alex. Spangler	14	7 00
Alex. Little	14	7 00
Crouse Bros & Co	14	7 00

FRANKLIN TWP.

Plank & Spangler	11	15 00
Tobias Cover	14	7 00
J. H. Eaberspergor	14	7 00
H. W. Wilmore	14	7 00
Barney Reilly	14	7 00
Solomon Bonner	14	7 00
Martin L. Miller	14	7 00
Mrs. Rollman	14	7 00
Jacob Markley	14	7 00
James A. Robert	14	7 00
Daniel Miller	14	7 00
Alex. Miller	14	7 00
John E. Little	14	7 00

BUTLER TWP.

Jeremiah Golden	14	7 00
Lewis Foll	14	7 00
Jacob Eppelman	14	7 00
Edward Staley	14	7 00
Eliza Smith	14	7 00
Israel Shank	12	12 50

HAMILTONBAN TWP.

Harlaugh & Bro	14	7 00
Shields & Musselman	13	10 00
Worth & Musselman	13	10 00
Charles F. Hinkel	14	7 00
D. Sullivan & Son	13	12 50

CONOWAGO TWP.

Michael Reilly	13	10 00
Wm. M. Schwartz	13	10 00
John Fowler	14	7 00

LIBERTY TWP.

Samuel Martin	14	7 00
Martin Overholtzer	14	7 00
Charles H. Buhrman	14	7 00

LATIMORE TWP.

Warner & Son	14	7 00
T. M. Brenaman	14	7 00
Joel Grist	14	7 00

HUNTINGTON TWP.

Rachael Pilkerton	14	7 00
B. W. Zeigler	14	7 00
J. H. Clifton	13	10 00
Hartman & Sadler	12	15 00
Grisel & Bowers

The Star and Sentinel.

Gettysburg, Friday, May 21, 1869.

THE CURRANT.

Compared with its value and the number of uses to which it is applied, the currant is a neglected fruit. "The first correct record we have of the currant as a fruit under cultivation was about A. D. 1600; but once introduced, it increased rapidly in favor, and growing so readily from cuttings or shoots, it was found in the garden of every stranger."

Every owner of a lot plants a few currant bushes, and as a rule every owner of a lot neglects their cultivation. Usually they are given a position as close to the side of a fence as possible, and if they grow and produce fruit in abundance, all very well; if they do not fruit abundantly, the owner remarks that currants don't seem to do in my graden.

No other fruit bearing plant in the whole list, fruits so well or endures so many years under complete neglect as the currant; and we believe no other fruit has in itself valuable qualities for so many uses as the currant. It thrives in any soil, shade or sunshine, and if planted in varied exposures may be had in eating over two months. As a dessert fruit it is cooling and grateful to the stomach, ornamental and attractive on the table, valuable for its medicinal qualities—being used, to allay thirst in febrile complaints, to lessen an increased secretion of bile, to correct a putrid and scorbutic state of the fluids, to strengthen the stomach and excite appetite. It is used for tarts and pies when green and can be kept fresh for years in bottles. Ripe, it is not only used as dessert, but is made into jellies and wines, and can be distilled into brandy.

As a crop for market, planted four by four feet, the currant yields from one hundred and fifty to two hundred bushels to the acre; and if sold in Market, usually brings about two dollars a bushels. Made into wine and the product sold at two dollars a gallon, it has returned over $600 to the acre.—*Ohio Farmer.*

THE KITCHEN GARDEN.—It is a matter of astonishment that so many farmers appear to be indifferent to the kitchen garden.—There are many vegetables like celery, lettuce asparagus, rhubarb and many others that might be named, that are absolutely indispensable in their season upon every well-supplied table. They are healthful, as well as palatable, and no farmer should deprive his family of an abundant supply of them. Besides, the garden, if conveniently located, as it should be, near the house, need not occupy an unreasonable amount of time, but offers a place where many an odd hour may be filled up with pleasure as well as profit. There is no estimating the saving which might be effected by greater attention to the garden.

The fact is, the farmer is better situated to have upon his table every luxury in the way of vegetables and small fruits, since he can produce them himself, than any other class of people, but in point of fact how few avail themselves of the advantages of this position.

What is more healthful than rhubarb, or pie-plant, in its season, and yet how few gardens contain it! Who would deprive his family of celery, and yet how few gardens give it any place.

LIVE CATTLE WEIGHED BY MEASURE.—The only instrument necessary is a measure with feet and inch marks upon it. The girth is the circumference of the animal just behind the shoulder blades. The length is the distance from the shoulder blades. The superficial feet are obtained by multiplying the girth and length. The following table contains the rule to ascertain the weight of the animal:

If less than one foot in girth, multiply superficial feet by eight.

If less than three and more than one, multiply superficial feet by eleven.

If less than five and more than three, multiply superficial feet by sixteen.

If less than seven and more than five, multiply superficial feet by twenty-five.

If less than nine and more than seven, multiply superficial feet by thirty-three.

If less than eleven and more than nine, multiply superficial feet by forty-two.

Example: Suppose a pig to measure in girth two feet, and length one foot and nine inches. There would then be three and a half feet, which, multiplied by eleven, gives thirty-eight and a half pounds as the weight of the animal when dressed. In this way the weight of the four quarters can be substantially ascertained during life.—*Southern Cultivator.*

IS WHITE CLOVER PASTURE GOOD FOR SHEEP?—Having kept sheep for six years, principally upon white clover, I can recommend it as being durable and affording about one-third more food than other grasses, and it will stand closer feeding, and sheep will do well on it. I have about ten acres that have been seeded eighteen or twenty years. It was sown with prairie grass, which is long since extant, and the clover still flourishes, the ground has never been broken, and it has often been remarked that my pastures will sustain more stock than any pasture of its size in the neigborhood. It also makes good hay for sheep. I mix white clover seed and sow for meadow; it sods over better and yields all of one-third more per acre, and makes much better hay for sheep. I wintered sixty-five sheep on hay thus mixed without feeding any grain, and lost none after winter set in, and none are poor and weak.—My lambs have need of but little care, their dams all being in good condition. The above sheep kept better than flocks in the vicinity that have had hay and grain without white clover.—*Wisconsin Farmer.*

FISH AS FOOD.—The New York *Tribune* says: "The value of fish, and in particular the hard and sweet varieties of flesh, such as in trout and shad, is of great importance, for it furnishes in the phosphorus the elements of brain-food, and becomes an absolute necessity in the advanced intellectual development of our people. The truth is, and it is only appreciated, that social and intellectual progress are based upon varied and abundant supplies of food; and it may be stated as a law, that there never will be any high civilization where the diet of a people is limited to a few kinds of staple food, no matter how favorable these may be for establishing what is called a condition free from disease. From this it is evident that the rice diet of the people of eastern Asia, and the limited elements contained in the acrid food of the people of the tropics, will not permit any of these nations to rise above the barbaric."

To purify a room, set a pitcher of water in the appartment and in a few hours it will have absorbed all the respired gases in the room, the air of which will become purer, but the water utterly filthy. The colder the water is the greater the capacity to contain these gases. At ordinary temperature a pail of water will absorb a pint of carbonic acid gas and several pints of ammonia. The capacity is nearly doubled by reducing the water to the temperature of ice. Hence, water kept in a room awhile is always unfit for use. For the same reason the water from a pump should always be pumped out in the morning before any of it is used. Impure water is more injurious than impure air.

PROF. Horsford claims that the best flour can only be made from thoroughly ripened grain, and that more is lost by cutting grain early than would be by the shelling of the fully ripe grain when harvesting.

Books, Drugs, Medicines.

HUBER'S

DRUG STORE.

Forney's old Stand—Baltimore Street,

GETTYSBURG, PA.

HAVING purchased this old and popular Stand, and laid in an entirely new and fresh Stock, offer a full assortment, consisting in part of

DRUGS AND FAMILY MEDICINES.
PATENT MEDICINES—A LARGE ASSORTMENT.
PURE LIQUORS & WINES FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES AND FLAVORING EXTRACTS. [POSES.
DYES & DYE-STUFFS—HOW & STEVENS' DYES.
EXCELSIOR DYES, AND THE ANILINE DYES—THE CHEAPEST AND BEST IN THE MARKET.
ALL THE NEW AND ELEGANT PERFUMES AND TOILET ARTICLES.
COLGATE'S, AND OTHER SUPERIOR SOAPS.
FORNEY'S HORSE POWDERS—THE BEST AND CHEAPEST; ALSO, FOUTZ'S, ELLS, DALE'S PERSIAN, STONEBRAKER'S AND ROBERTS'.
STATIONERY OF ALL KINDS.
CIGARS, TOBACCO AND SNUFF—THE BEST BRANDS.
PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS AND FAMILY RECEIPTS CAREFULLY COMPOUNDED.
PHYSICIANS AND COUNTRY MERCHANTS SUPPLIED AT REDUCED RATES.
Medicines furnished AT ALL HOURS OF THE NIGHT.—*Night Bell at the door.*

April 1, 1868.—tf

A. D. BUEHLER

DRUG & BOOK STORE,

CHAMBERSBURG STREET,

Near the Diamond.

STATIONERY OF ALL KINDS,

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PERFUMERY AND TOILET SOAPS.

☞ COUNTRY MERCHANTS supplied at wholesale city prices.

Feb. 12.—tf

DR. JAMES CRESS,

DRUGGIST,

Store in Brant's Building, Balto. st.,

LITTLESTOWN.

HAVING opened a new DRUG STORE and fitted it up in the best style, I offer my stock of pure and fresh Drugs to the citizens of Littlestown and vicinity at the lowest market rates, consisting in part of

Drugs and Family Medicines, Pur
Liquors for Medicinal Purposes,
Patent Medicines, Horse
Powders,

Pure Spices, Dyes and Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Toilet Soaps and Fancy articles. A full assortment of Brushes, Stationery of all kinds, Cigars, Tobacco and Snuff.

☞ Moore's Electro-Hygnostic Soap will wash with hard or soft water, cold or warm. Clothes washed with this Soap will be beautifully white without boiling or blueing. This is the best Soap in use. Try it. It is warranted not to injure the hands or fabric.

Littlestown, May 13.—ly JAMES CRESS.

DR. R. HORNER,

PHYSICIAN AND DRUGGIST,

Office and Drug Store, CHAMBERSBURG STREE

GETTYSBURG.

Medical advice without charge.

DEALER IN

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PATENT MEDICINES, STATIONERY, PERFUMERY, SOAPS, BRUSHES, TOILET ARTICLES, DYE STUFFS, SPICES, BAKING SODA, CREAM OF TARTAR, LAMPS, COAL OIL, &C., &C.

PURE LIQUORS for medicinal purposes.

Dr. R. Horner's OLIEN, a reliable remedy for chapped hands, rough skin, &c.

All articles warranted pure and genuine.

Jan 8, 1868.—tf

Financial.

GETTYSBURG NATIONAL BANK.

GOVERNMENT BONDS, of all kinds, BOUGHT and SOLD.

SEVEN-THIRTY BONDS converted into FIVE-TWENTY BONDS without charge.

COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES CASHED.

THE HIGHEST PREMIUM paid on GOLD and SILVER, STOCKS and BONDS, of all kinds, bought for persons without CHARGING COMMISSION.

ORDERS PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

Interest on SPECIAL DEPOSITS *advanced 1 per cent* viz:

5 PER CENT. for 1 year,
4 PER CENT. for 6 months,
3 PER CENT. for 3 months.

Persons wishing information in regard to U. S. Bonds and Stocks of all kinds, are invited to give us a call and we will give all information cheerfully.

J. EMORY BAIR, Cashier.

Gettysburg, Oct. 30, 1867—tf

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF

GETTYSBURG

WILL ALLOW

Interest on SPECIAL DEPOSITS as follows:

5 PER CENT. PER ANNUM FOR 1 YEAR,			
4	"	"	6 MONTHS,
3	"	"	3 "

WILL CASH COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES AND COUPONS.

Will also purchase or sell STOCKS and BONDS of every kind free of charge for commission, and will at all times pay the HIGHEST PRICE for

GOLD AND SILVER,

and with pleasure transact all business promptly as heretofore pertaining to a well regulated Bank.

GEO. ARNOLD, Cs

Gettysburg, Nov. 6, 1867—tf

Fire and Fire Insurance.

ADAMS COUNTY

MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

INCORPORATED, MARCH 18, 1851.

OFFICERS.

President—George Swope.
Vice-President—Samuel E. Russell.
Secretary—D. A. Buehler.
Treasurer—H. G. Fahnestock.
Executive Committee—Robert McCurdy, H. A. Picking, Jacob King.
Managers—George Swope, D. A. Buehler, R. McCurdy, S. R. Russell, E. G. Fahnestock, Gettysburg; Jacob King, Straban township; Frederick Diehl, Franklin; H. A. Picking, Strabau; P. Pitt, New Oxford; Wm. Ross White, Liberty; H. C. Peters, Petersburg (Y. S.)

☞ This Company is limited in its operations to the county of Adams. It has been in operation for more than 17 years, and in that period has made but one assessment, having paid losses by fire during that period amounting to over $15,000. Any person desiring an insurance can apply to either of the managers.

☞ The Executive Committee meets at the office of Company, on the last Wednesday in every month at 2 o'clock, P. M. [June 10, 1868.

Hardware, Cutlery, &c.

HARDWARE AND GROCERIES.

THE subscribers have just received from the cities with an immense supply of HARDWARE & GROCERIES, which they are offering at their old stand in Baltimore street, at prices to suit the times. Our stock consists in part of

Carpenter's Tools.
Blacksmith's Tools.
Cooper's Tools.
Shoe Findings.
Cabinet Maker's Tools.
Housekeeper's Furniture.
Alldeals of Iron &c

GROCERIES OF ALL KINDS.

Oils Paints &c., &c. Therefore we can furnish all the several departments mentioned above, but what can be had at this Store. Every class of Mechanics can be accommodated with tools and findings, and Housekeepers can find everything in their line. Give us a call as we are prepared to sell cheap for cash at the sign of the horse at the cross roads.

DAVID KURTZ,
JOHN L. HARNER.

Sept 20, 1867.

Miscellaneous

SOMETHING NEW.

New Furniture Rooms.

Furniture Store in Gettysburg.

A. M. HUNTER & CO.

have been to the Eastern cities and have laid in a large and splendid assortment of

Cottage and Parlor Furniture,

equal in style to any house out of the city, which they offer to the public at city prices. Their stock consists of

FULL COTTAGE CHAMBER SUITS, from $30 up.
BUREAU'S, from $9 up.
WASHSTANDS, from $2.50 up.
TOWEL RACKS, from 75 cts. up.
CHAIRS, from $6 set up.
BEDSTEADS, from $4 up.
WARDROBES, as low as $16.
TABLES, as low as $3.
SOFAS, as low as $25.
LOUNGES, as low as $7.
MATTRESSES, SPRING BED BOTTOMS and a great variety of other Goods, all at equally low rates.

☞ Call and examine our stock, ☜

AT THE OLD "SENTINEL" OFFICE,

South-east Corner of Diamond.

March 12.—tf A. M. HUNTER & CO.

THE AMERICAN

BUTTON HOLE OVERSEAMING

AND

SEWING MACHINE CO.,

In directing attention to their CELEBRATED COMBINATION BUTTON HOLE & SEWING MACHINE beg leave to refer to its wonderful popularity as conclusive proof of its great merit.

The increase in the demand for this valuable machine has been TEN FOLD *during the last seven months* of its first year before the public.

This grand and surprising success is unprecedented in the history of sewing machines, and we feel fully warranted in claiming that

IT HAS NO EQUAL,

BEING ABSOLUTELY THE BEST

FAMILY MACHINE

IN THE WORLD,

And Intrinsically the Cheapest.

It is really two machines combined in one. (by a simple and beautiful mechanical arrangement,) making both the Shuttle or Lock-stitch, and the Overseaming and Button hole stitch, with equal facility and perfection. It executes in the *very best manner* every variety of Sewing, such as, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Stitching, Braiding and Quilting, Gathering and Sewing on, (done at the same time,) and in addition, Overseams, Embroiders on the edge, and makes beautiful Buttons and Eyelet Holes in all fabrics.

Every Machine is warranted by the Company, or its Agents, to give entire satisfaction.

Circulars with full particulars and samples of work done on the Machine, can be had on application at the Salesrooms of the Company.

S. W. Cor. Eleventh and Chestnut Streets,

Philadelphia, Pa.

Instructions given on the Machine at the rooms of the Company gratuitously to all purchasers.

AGENTS WANTED.

FREDERICK PAXSON, President.

W. B. MENDENHALL, Treasurer.

D. W. ROBISON, *Agent,*

Gettysburg, Pa.

May 27—1y

$40 STITCH! $37 50

$40	$40 first class SEWING MACHINES	$37 50
$40	given as premiums for $37 50 worth	$37 50
$40	of subscriptions for WOODS' HOUSE-	$37 50
$40	HOLD ADVOCATE, a first class	$37 50
$40	Family paper, at 75 cents a year.—	$37 50
$40	Also	$37 50
$32	TICK! TICK!	$30
$32	AMERICAN WATCHES, worth $32,	$30
$32	given for $30 worth of subscriptions.—	$30
$30	Also	$30
$12	DICTIONARY.	$12
$12	Webster's Unabridged Dictionary,	$12
$12	worth $12, given as premiums for	$12
$12	$12 worth of subscriptions. Also	$12
$100	Sunday School	$100
$80	LIBRARIES,	$80
$60	Large or small, to be selected from	$60
$50	4-0 volumes of the *very best* Books	$50
$40	published, and given as premiums	$40
$30	for an equivalent amount of sub-	$30
$24	scriptions.	$24

&c. Also several other premiums equally liberal, &c.

☞ The ADVOCATE, (formerly called the Prospector,) contains 16 large pages, and aims to present Knowledge, Virtue, and Temperance. It has been enlarged and improved three times in 27 months.—Send for specimen copy.—Address

S. S. WOOD,
P. O. Building, Newburgh, N. Y.

March 12.—$10

1115 HOOP SKIRTS. 1115

WM. T. HOPKINS

Has Removed his Manufactory and Salesrooms to

NO. 1115 CHESTNUT STREET PHILADELPHIA,

Where his "Own Make" of Champion Hoop Skirts, especially adapted to First-class *Wholesale and Retail* Trade, will be found to embrace the most extensive assortment in the Union, and all the latest and most desirable Styles, Shapes, Lengths and Sizes, 2, 2½, 3, 3½, 4, 4½ Yards around, with Corded Bands, Walking Skirts, Reception Trails, &c., &c., together with over ninety different varieties of Misses and Children's Skirts, all of which for symmetry of style, finish, lightness, elasticity, durability and *real Cheapness*, are unsurpassed by any other goods in the market, and are warranted in every respect. Skirts made to order, altered and Repaired, Wholesale and Retail.

Full lines of low Priced Eastern Goods, Skirts, 15 Springs, 35 Cents; 20 Springs, 45 Cents; 25 Springs, 55 Cents; 30 Springs, 65 Cents; and 40 Springs, 75 Cents.

CORSETS! CORSETS!! CORSETS!!! 37 different styles and prices, from 75 Cents to $7.00, embracing R. Worley, "Beckley," "Glove Fitting," Madam Foy's Corset Skirt, Suspenders, Mrs. Moody's, Patent Self-Adjusting Abdominal" Corsets, French, English and Domestic Sheathing Corsets, and superior French Patterns of the celebrated Corsets "Own Make," to which we invite especial attention.

Complete assortment of Ladies' Under Garments, at very low prices.

GENERAL AGENT FOR THE BARTRAM & FANTON FAMILY SEWING MACHINES, superior to any other before the public. Fifty-two of these No 1 Machines, Price $50 each, are being given away to our customers, in or-der to get them introduced. Every person in want of articles in our line, should examine our goods before purchasing elsewhere, and or send for circulars, at our Manufactory and Salesrooms, No. 1115 Chestnut st., Philadelphia.

March 26—3m WM. T. HOPKINS.

ONE POUND OF BUTTER

MADE FROM

ONE PINT OF MILK.

$25 profit made by investing $1 for a bottle of the DAIRY SALT, manufactured by the PENN'A SALT CO., which, with six gallons of milk, will produce 50 lbs of pure fresh butter. This inexpensive, excellent Butter is now daily commanding the highest price of the first Markets, Restaurants and private families in New York City and elsewhere.

State, County and City Rights for sale, offering to capitalists rare opportunities for establishing a staple business, paying enormous profits. Agents wanted everywhere.

A bottle of the Extract, sufficient to make 50 lbs. of Butter, with full directions for use, will be sent to any address on the receipt of $1 00.

The public are cautioned against all worthless imitations, sold under the name of "Butter Powders, Compounds, &c.," as the EXTRACT OF BUTTER PLANT is prepared only by the

ECONOMY BUTTER COMPANY,

Office, 115 Liberty Street,

Factory, 230 Greenwich Street,

NEW YORK CITY.

N. B.—By the use of the Butter Plant a pure and xcellent Table Butter is made at a cost of sixteen cnts per pound. [Jan. 22.—6m

PUMPS! PUMPS!

FOR pure water use, neither bad tasting wood, rusty iron, nor poison lead, but THE CELEBRATED

CUCUMBER PUMP,

made of wild cucumber wood, *entirely tasteless, durable and reliable.* Not a patent article, but the good old fashioned wooden Pump, made by machinery, and therefore perfect and accurate in all its parts, raising an equal amount of water, and costing less than half the money. Easily arranged as to tube non-freezing, and in construction so simple that any one can put *it up and keep it in repair.* After thorough trial it is acknowledged the surest and cheapest. Twelve feet of tubing with each pump, free of charge. Dealers supplied at the lowest manufacturers rates. For circulars, price lists, &c.

Call or address

CHAS. G. BLATCHLEY,
No. 8 North Seventh Street,
Philadelphia, Pa.

Agents wanted.
No. 624 Filbert st. bet. 6th & 7th Markets, & Arch sts
Philadelphia, Pa

Feb. 16.—6m

A SERVANT FOR ALL.

Both's Improvement for Opening, Closing and Latching Gates,

MAY be attached to any gate and operated from the buggy, team or saddle, by one hand, in any desired direction from the gate—opened and closed from one point, at any distance from the gate. This improvement is simple and cheap, yet perfect and strong; will not be disarranged by the sagging of the gate, nor by the frost raising the posts; may be made at the country blacksmith's, and easily attached to a gate. The undersigned, having the Right for Adams county, will sell Township and Farm Rights of this improvement.

Also, BOTH & SHAMP'S AMERICAN LEVER GATE —which will be found valuable and convenient to all who have gates to open and pass through, by their team, open, close and latch a gate, without the necessity of getting in the wet and mud.

For further information, &c., address

ISRAEL BRICKER,
Menallen P. O., Adams co., Pa.

May 14.—tf

WANTED.—The highest price paid for Beeswax and Lard by

GEO. A. OSBORN,
West Middle st.

Mar. 5.—tf

Miscellaneous

REAL ESTATE AGENCY.

I have opened an agency for the

SALE OF REAL ESTATE,

in connection with my law business in Gettysburg

Parties wishing to sell, or buy lands, may find it to their advantage to call. Several

Farms and Woodland

A No. 1. FARM, PRICE $6,000
A TRACT, 90 ACRES, FOR $1,800
A GOOD FARM, 220 ACRES, VERY CHEAP
A FARM, 130 ACRES, FOR $5,000
A FARM, 65 ACRES, FOR $2,275
A FARM, 24 ACRES, FOR $2,400
A VERY GOOD FARM, 100 ACRES
A VERY GOOD FARM 125 ACRES
A VERY GOOD FARM, 160 ACRES
A NO. 1. FRUIT FARM, 200 ACRES
A GOOD FARM, 190 ACRES, near Gettysburg
A GOOD FARM, 150 ACRES and 30 ACRES WOODLAND FOR $5,800
A GOOD FARM, 120 ACRES AT $25 PER ACRE
A VERY GOOD FARM, 250 ACRES, AT $50
A FARM, 100 ACRES, AT $30
A FARM, 150 ACRES, AND VERY GOOD BUILDINGS AT $30 PER ACRE
A GOOD FARM, 100 ACRES and GOOD BUILDINGS
A GOOD FARM, 150 ACRES

Very desirable property in Littlestown. Also, several Houses and out-lots in Gettysburg for sale.

R. G. McCREARY,
Attorney at law.

Gettysburg, July 10, 1868.—tf.

In consequence of the disastrous fire, which in January last, destroyed their store and its contents,

J. E. CALDWELL & CO.

Jewellers,

Have had made especially to their order in Europe and in America, an entirely

New Stock of Choice Goods,

Which are now opened and ready for examination.

Very Fine Paris Mantle Clocks,

(Every movement with the new improvements.)

NEW SIDE ORNAMENTS TO MATCH,

Entirely new

Bronzes, Groups and Figures.

GORHAM MANUF'G CO'S

FINE ELECTRO WARES,

Best Sterling Silver Wares,

New designs.

Watches, Jewelry, &c., &c.,

A very full assortment at very

MODERATE PRICES.

For the present at

$19 CHESTNUT ST.,

PHILADELPHIA.

Mar. 4, 1869.—1y

TO MILLINERS AND COUNTRY STOREKEEPERS.

AT E. RIDLEY'S,

IN THE

JOBBING ROOMS,

UP STAIRS,

You will find the Largest Stock of Millinery and Straw Goods in this City, and a collection of bargains not to be found elsewhere.

We sell lengths at Jobbers Prices.

Buy and Sell for Cash.

EDWARD RIDLEY,

209, 211, 211½ GRAND, and 66, 68, 70 ALLEN STS.,

CORNER STORE,

Fifth Block East from the Bowery,

NEW YORK CITY.

Third and Second Floors—Retail.
First Floor—Wholesale exclusively.
April 22.—3m

SPRING

1869. MILLINERY. 1869,

I RESPECTFULLY invite an early inspection of my new stock of

BONNETS & HATS,

Ribbons, Silks, Crapes, Malines, Nets, Blonde, Laces,

FRENCH FLOWERS,

Frames, Gimp and Straw Trimmings. Also,

FANCY GOODS

of every description and the latest styles, all of which I will sell at the lowest cash prices.

April 9—3m HARRIET McCREARY.

GETTYSBURG RAIL ROAD.

TIME TABLE.

FIRST TRAIN leaves Gettysburg at 8 15, A. M. and connects at Hanover Junction with trains going North and South, passengers reaching Baltimore at 12 30, P. M., Harrisburg at 12 45, P. M., Philadelphia at 4 00, P. M., and New York at 7 00, P. M. Returning, arrive at Gettysburg at 12 15, P. M., with passengers from Baltimore, Harrisburg, &c.

SECOND TRAIN leaves Gettysburg at 12 40 P. M. and connects at Hanover Junction with fast line North at 2 10, P. M., reaching Harrisburg at 4 00, P. M., Philadelphia at 9 00, P. M., New York at 12 00, P. M., and with Mail Train South at 2 21, P. M., reaching Baltimore at 5 50, P. M. Returning arrives at Gettysburg at 4 15, P. M., with passengers from Baltimore, Harrisburg, Philadelphia, &c.

R. McCURDY Sup't.

April 30, 1869.

READING RAILROAD.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT,

MONDAY, APRIL 26th, 1869.

Great trunk line from the North and Northwest for Philadelphia, New York, Reading, Pottsville, Tamaqua, Ashland, Shamokin, Lebanon, Allentown, Easton, Bethlehem and Philadelphia, &c., &c.

Trains leave Harrisburg for New York, as follows: At 2.30 and 8.10 A. M., 12.25 noon; 2.00 and 10.55 P. M., connecting at Philadelphia with similar trains on the Pennsylvania Railroad, and arriving at New York at 9.45, 5.30 A. M. and 2.20, 6.45, 9.20 P. M., and 6.00 A. M., respectively. Sleeping Cars accompany the 2.30, 8.20 A. M. and 10.55 P. M. Trains, without change.

Leave Harrisburg for Reading, Pottsville, Tamaqua, Minersville, Ashland, Shamokin, Pine Grove, Allentown and Bethlehem, at 8.10 A. M., 2.00 and 4.10 P. M., stopping at Lebanon and principal Way Stations; the 4.10 P. M. train making connections for Philadelphia, Pottsville, and Columbia only. For Cottsville, Schuylkill Haven and Auburn, via Schuylkill and Susquehanna Rail Road, leave Harrisburg at 3.30 P. M.

Returning: Leave New York at 9.00 A. M., 12.00 noon, 5.05 and 8.00 P. M., Philadelphia at 8.15 A. M. and 2.20 P. M., *stopping* only at Chester, arriving at Harrisburg at 12.30 P. M., 5.05 and 8.00 P. M. trains from New York, without change.

The Passenger Train leaves Philadelphia at 7.30 A. M., connecting with similar train on East Penna. Railroad, and arriving from Reading at 6.30 P. M., stopping at all stations.

Leave Pottsville at 7.30, 9.45 A. M., and 2.45 P. M., Shamokin at 8.25 and 10.25 A. M., Ashland at 7.00 A. M., and 12.30 noon, Tamaqua at 8.30 A. M., and 2.20 P. M., for Philadelphia and New York.

Leave Pottsville, via, Schuylkill and Susquehanna Railroad, at 7.00 A. M. for Harrisburg, and 11.50 A. M. for Pine Grove and Tremont.

Reading Accommodation Train: Leaves Reading at 7.45 A. M., returning leaves Philadelphia at 5.15 P. M.

Pottstown Accommodation Train: Leaves Pottstown at 6.25 A. M., returning leaves Philadelphia at 4.20 P. M.

Columbia Rail Road Trains leave Reading at 7.00 A. M., and 6.15 P. M. for Ephrata, Litiz, Lancaster Columbia, &c.

Perkiomen Rail Road Trains leave Perkiomen Junction at 9.00 A. M. and 6.00 P. M. Returning; leave Skippack at 6.15 A. M., and 1.00 P. M.; connecting with similar trains on Reading Rail Road.

On Sundays: Leave New York at 6.00 P. M., Philadelphia 8.00 A. M. and 5.15 P. M.; the 8.00 A. M. Train running only to Reading; Pottsville 8.00 A. M., Harrisburg 12.30 P. M. and 2.10 and 10.55 P. M., and Reading at 12.55 midnight, 2.10 and 7.15 A. M. for Harrisburg, at 12.55 midnight, and 7.00 A. M. for New York, and 9.40 A. M., and 4.20 P. M. for Philadelphia.

Commutation, Mileage, Season, School and Excursion Tickets, to and from all points, at reduced Rates.

Baggage checked through; 100 pounds allowed each Passenger.

GEO. NICOLLS,
General Superintendent.

Reading, Pa., May 7, 1869.

NORTHERN CENTRAL RAILWAY.

WINTER SCHEDULE.

On and after Nov. 22, 1868, Trains will leave Hanover Junction as follows:

LEAVE NORTHWARD.

1.02 a. m.—Daily for Williamsport, daily (except Sundays) for Elmira, Rochester, Buffalo, Niagara Falls and Erie and the West.

10.53 a. m.—Daily (except Sund's) for Elmira, Buffalo, &c.

2.05 p. m.—Daily (except Sundays) for Williamsport and Erie.

6.05 p. m.—Daily (except Sundys) for York.

9.37 p. m.—Daily (except Sundays) for Harrisburg and Erie.

LEAVE SOUTHWARD.

12.30 a. m.—Daily stopping at Parkton only.

7.52 a. m.—Daily (except Sundays) stopping at all Stations.

7.32 a. m.—Daily stopping at Parkton only.

2.43 p. m.—Daily (except Sundays) stopping at the Stations.

EDW. S. YOUNG, Gen. Pass. Agent,
Baltimore, Md.

N. DUBARRY, Gen. Superintendent,
Harrisburg, Penn'a.

Jan. 15, 1868.—tf

PENNSYLVANIA CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Double track route running between Philadelphia and Pittsburg. Trains leaving Gettysburg make the following connections with this Trunk Line:

Gettysburg	leave	9.00 a. m.	12.55 p. m.
Lemoyer Junction	arrive	10.09 "	2.35 "
	leave	10.34 "	2.55 "
Harrisburg	arrive	12.55 p. m.	11.45 "
	leave	2.50 "	2.25 a. m.
Philadelphia	arrive	8.00 "	7.50 "
Harrisburg	leave	1.15 "	12.10 a. m.
Pittsburg	arrive	1.35 a. m.	9.10 "

At Philadelphia close connections are made with the trains for New York, Boston and all Eastern Cities. At Pittsburg connections are made in the New Union Depot with the trains for all Western points.

☞ For further information apply to

EDWARD H. WILLIAMS,
Gen. Superintendent, Altoona, Pa.

HENRY W. GRAHAM, Gen. Passenger and Ticket Agent, Philadelphia, Pa. [May 14, 1868.—1y

Medical

YOUNT'S COMPOUND

FOR THE CURE OF

PUTRID SORE THROAT, INFLUENZA,

or any other Inflammatory or inward disease of the Throat if not of too long standing. Also, SCARLET FEVER. This medicine has been tried in

THOUSANDS OF CASES,

in different parts of the country, and has never been known to fail if taken in time and according to directions. It is warranted to cure. Give it a trial and it will speak for itself. Every household should provide themselves with a box of this medicine and keep it on hands. The cures that it has effected are truly marvelous.

☞ Prepared and sold by ISRAEL YOUNT & Co., Gettysburg, Pa., or by their authorized agents. For sale at nearly all the Stores in Adams county.

May 20, 1867.—tf ISRAEL YOUNT & CO.

THE GREAT

ZINGARI BITTERS.

A SAFE BLOOD PURIFIER,

A SPLENDID TONIC,

A PLEASANT BEVERAGE.

A CERTAIN CURE

AND

PREVENTIVE OF DISEASES.

The ZINGARI BITTERS are compounded from a prescription of the celebrated Egyptian physician Dr. Cuzenave, who, after years of trial and experiment, discovered the *Zingarini Herb*—the most remarkable vegetable production, the earth, perhaps, has ever yielded—certainly the most effective in the cure of disease. It, in combination with the other valuable properties of which the ZINGARI BITTERS is composed, will cure

Dyspepsia, Fever and Ague, Bilious Fever, Cholic, Colds, Bronchitis, Consumption in its first stage, Flatulency, Nervous Debility, Female Complaints, Rheumatism, Dysentery, Acute and Chronic Diarrhœa, Cholera Morbus, Cholera, Typhoid and Typhus Fever, Yellow Fever, Scrofula, Diseases of the Kidneys, Habitual Costiveness, &c., &c.

In the PREVENTION and CURE of the above diseases, it has never been known to fail, as thousands of our most prominent citizens throughout all parts of the country, will testify. Let the afflicted send for circular containing testimonials and certificates of those who have been cured after their case have been pronounced hopeless by our best physicians.

PRINCIPAL DEPOT,

F. RAHTER & CO.,

No. 6 N. Front St., Philadelphia.

RECOMMENDED BY

Ex. Gov. David R. Porter, of Pennsylvania.
Hon. Robert J. Fisher, "
Hon. Edward McPherson, "
Hon. Joel B. Danner, "
Hon. Wm. McSherry, " and others.

☞ SEND FOR CIRCULARS. ☜

Feb. 19, 1869.—1y

AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine, has anything won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind, as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its uniform character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for inelipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a protection against sudden attacks of *Croup*, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled *Consumption* is the thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled, have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the *Cherry Pectoral*, in complete acute masters over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat, that the most obstinate of them, under the *Cherry Pectoral* they subside and disappear.

Singers and Public Speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the *Cherry Pectoral* in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known that we need not publish the certificates of them here, or do more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

As its name implies, it does *Cure*, and does not fail. Containing neither Arsenic, Quinine, Bismuth, Zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it is nowise injures any patient. The number and importance of its cures in the ague districts, are literally beyond account, and we believe without a parallel in the history of Ague medicine. Our pride is gratified by the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in, or traveling through miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the *AGUE CURE* daily.

For *Liver Complaints*, arising from torpidity of the Liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity.

For Bilious Disorders and Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy, producing many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass., and sold all round the world.

PRICE, $100 *PER BOTTLE.*

For sale by A. D. Buehler, Druggist, Gettysburg, Pa. [Oct. 2, 1868.—3m

THE GREAT

Invigorator and Restorer

OF THE

Vitality of the Stomach.

Prepared from Pure Vegetable Materials.

Pure Tonics and the most Pleasant Aromatics.

This invaluable Remedy for Dyspepsia and General Debility of the system is offered to the public, after a fair trial of its merits, with entire confidence that it will command their approval. It has been submitted, as a Tonic, to the most eminent Physicians, and is practising Physicians—among others to Dr. M. D. G. PRIFFER, one of our oldest and most eminent Practitioners residing at New Oxford, who, after examination, pronounces it a Remedy which would not *fail* to show its salutary effects, when properly administered, in cases of Dyspepsia, springing from old age and debilitating diseases, or where a powerful Tonic—or working, and at last destroying the nervous power of the stomach itself—and therefore entitling it to be emphatically called "The Great Invigorator."

Dr. W. J. McCLURE, another prominent Physician of New Oxford, thus gives his opinion:

NEW OXFORD, Dec. 30, 1868.

MR. JOHN DUSSEY,

Dear Sir:—At your request I have examined "The Great Invigorator," prepared by you, and the formula from which it is prepared. It is composed of some of the most powerful vegetable tonics and most pleasant aromatics known to our profession, and I have no hesitancy in recommending it in Chronic cases of Dyspepsia, and in all cases of Indigestion resulting from debility of the Stomach. Believing that, if properly used it will be of incalculable benefit to the suffering of our race, I subscribe myself,

Yours, very respectfully,

W. J.